



**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CANBERRA**

**EMPLOYED WAGE  
AND SALARY  
EARNERS  
AUSTRALIA**

**JUNE QUARTER 1986**

**CATALOGUE NO. 6248.0**



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## EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS

### JUNE QUARTER 1986

IAN CASTLES

Australian Statistician

EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS

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1986 QUARTER 1986

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EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS

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**ON VIATEL** • key \*656# for selected economic, social and demographic statistics on *VIATEL*.

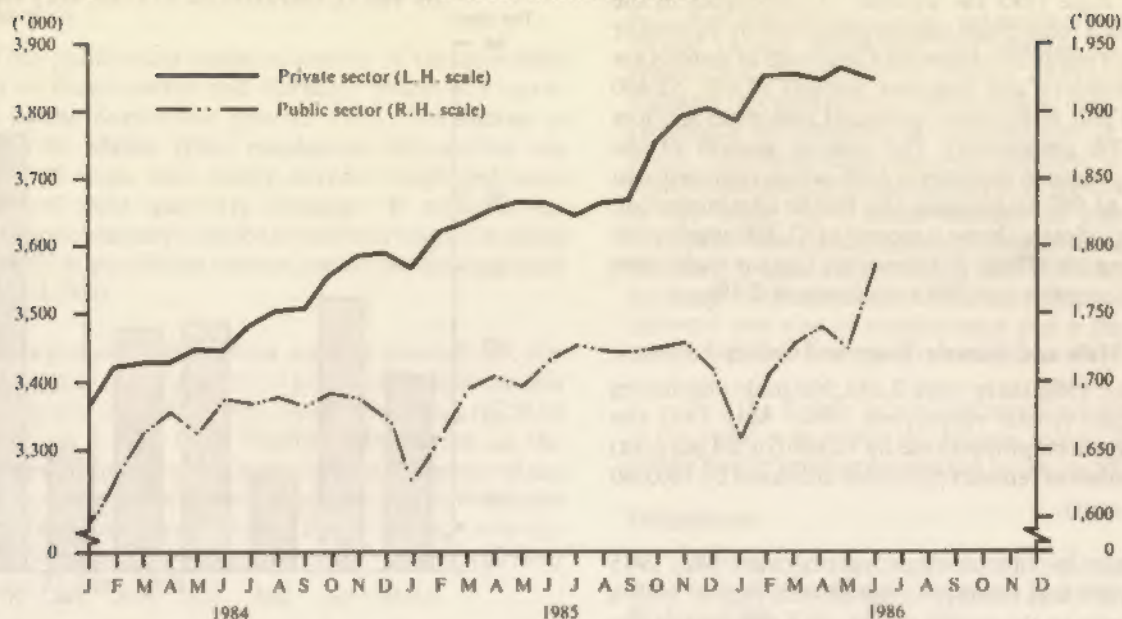
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## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

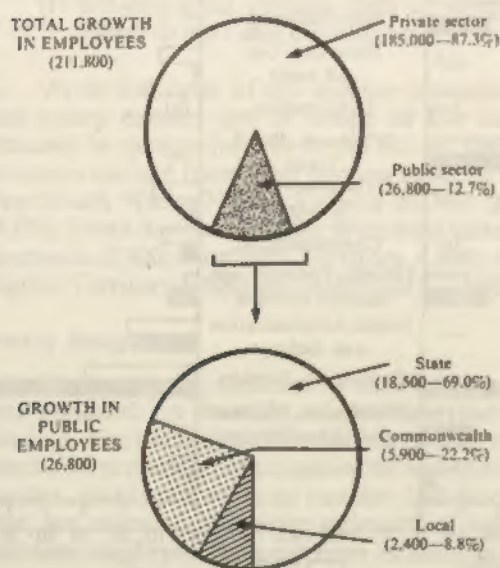
EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, SECTORS, AUSTRALIA  
JANUARY 1984 TO JUNE 1986

In June 1986 the total number of employed wage and salary earners in Australia has been estimated as 5,634,300 of whom 68 per cent were employed in the private sector. It should be noted that the public sector includes, for the month of June, 40,700 temporary employees engaged for work on the Census of Population and Housing.

The longer term growth in the number of employees is shown in the graph above. The sharp drop in the number of employees in the public sector for December-January each year is mainly due to temporary staff in the education industry not being employed over the Christmas holidays.

In the year to June 1986 the number of employees increased by 252,500 or 4.7 per cent. 73 per cent of this increase occurred in the private sector. If temporary Census employees are excluded the annual increase was 211,800 employees of whom 87 per cent were in the private sector.

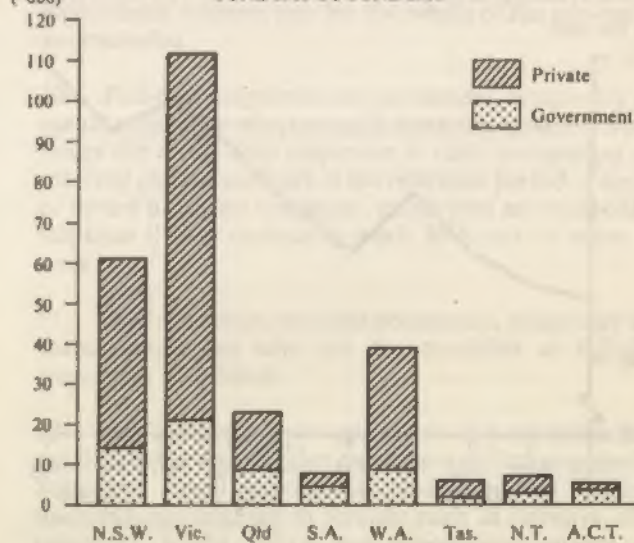
GROWTH IN NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a) BY SECTOR, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1985 TO JUNE 1986



(a) Excluding temporary Population Census employees

## States

GROWTH IN NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN EACH SECTOR, STATES, JUNE 1985 TO JUNE 1986



## Earnings

The gross earnings of employed wage and salary earners for the June quarter 1986 were \$26,760.4m. For the year ended 30 June 1986 gross earnings were \$103,210.6m, an increase of \$9,555m (or 10.2 per cent) compared with the previous year.



## Industries

Since June 1985 the number of employees in the Wholesale and retail trade industry has risen by 76,900 (or 7.4%). Other industries showing a high rate of growth are Finance, property and business services (9.4%, 55,400 employees) and Recreation, personal and other services (7.3%, 26,700 employees). The rate of growth of the Community services industry is 3.9% which represents an increase of 44,600 employees. The Public administration and defence industry shows a growth of 47,200 employees, but removing the effects of temporary Census employees reduces this growth to 6,500 employees or 2.1%.

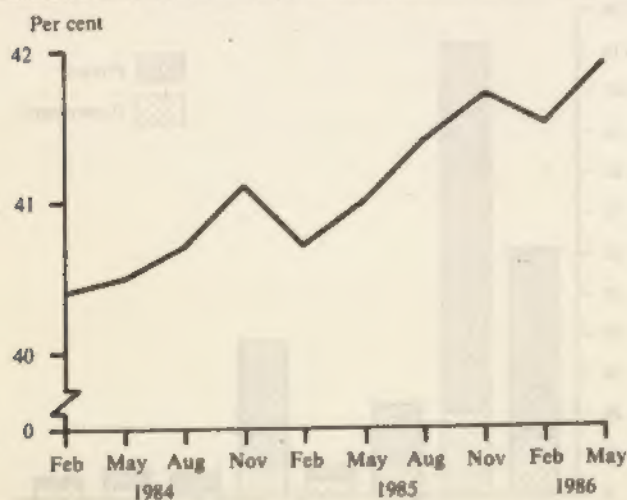
## Employed Male and Female Wage and Salary Earners

In May 1986 there were 3,243,900 male employees and 2,340,300 female employees. Since May 1985 the number of male employees rose by 76,600 (or 2.4 per cent) and the number of female employees increased by 140,600 (or 6.4 per cent).

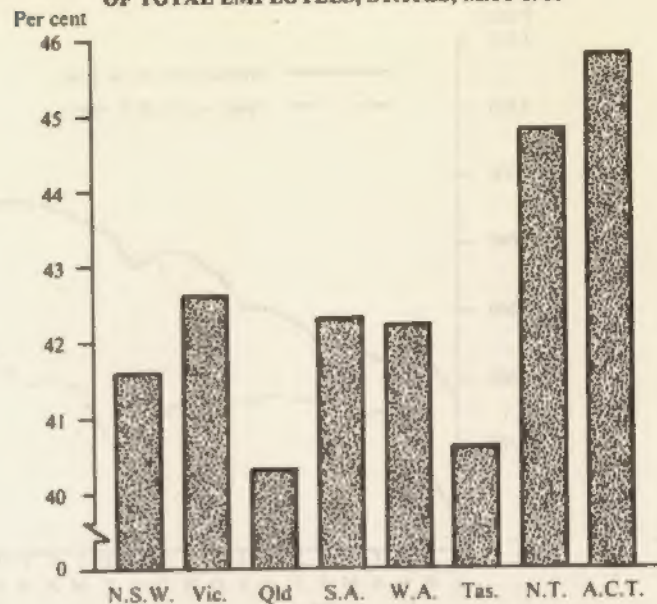
The increase in male employees between May 1985 and May 1986 was entirely in the private sector, with a slight decrease in the public sector. 19.8 per cent of the growth in female employees occurred in the public sector.

The relatively high growth in the total number of female employees continues a recent pattern. In May 1984 females comprised 40.5 per cent of employed wage and salary earners. By May 1985 this had risen to 41.0 per cent and in May 1986 was 41.9 per cent.

**FEMALE EMPLOYEES AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EMPLOYEES, AUSTRALIA, FEBRUARY 1984 TO MAY 1986**

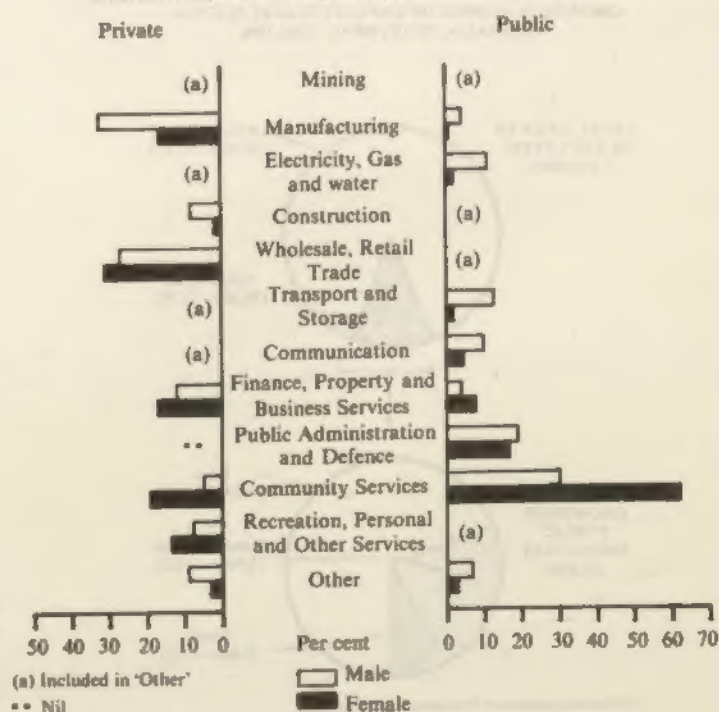


**FEMALE EMPLOYEES AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EMPLOYEES, STATES, MAY 1986**



A profile of male and female employment by industry and sector shows that, in the private sector, male employees are concentrated in the Manufacturing and Wholesale and retail trade industries. Female employees are spread more evenly through industries with the largest number being in the Wholesale and retail trade industry. For the public sector males are spread over a number of industries, the largest number being in Community services. Female employment in the public sector is dominated by the Community services and Public administration and defence industries which employ 62.4 per cent and 16.7 per cent respectively of females in that sector.

**PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX IN EACH INDUSTRY, SECTORS, AUSTRALIA, MAY 1986**





## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

This publication contains results of the quarterly Survey of Employment and Earnings which was introduced in the September quarter 1983. The survey is designed to obtain from employers information on numbers of wage and salary earners employed each month and their quarterly earnings. It replaces the civilian employees series, based principally on information obtained from payroll tax returns, which was discontinued after April 1980.

2. Background information on the reasons for the introduction of the new survey is provided in *Information Paper: Review of ABS Employment Statistics* (6239.0) published on 8 July 1981. Further information on the differences in concepts, methodology and coverage of the old and new employment series is provided in *Information Paper: New Statistical Series: Employment, Average Weekly Earnings, Job Vacancies and Overtime* (6256.0) issued on 21 June 1984.

### Scope of the survey

3. All wage and salary earners who received pay in the three months, 1 April to 30 June 1986, were represented in the survey, except:

- (a) members of the Australian permanent defence forces;
- (b) employees of enterprises in the private sector primarily engaged in agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting;
- (c) employees in private households employing staff;
- (d) employees of overseas embassies, consulates, etc.;
- (e) employees based outside Australia;
- (f) self-employed persons such as subcontractors, owner drivers and consultants.

4. As an indicator of the number of employed wage and salary earners out of scope of the survey, and included in groups (a), (b) or (c) above, the following estimates derived from other sources relate to May 1986: New South Wales 74,000; Victoria 38,300; Queensland 44,000; South Australia 18,200; Western Australia 23,200; Tasmania 8,800; Northern Territory 4,400; Australian Capital Territory 6,600; and Australia 217,600.

### Survey design

5. The survey is conducted by mail each quarter with data collected on monthly employment and quarterly earnings. For the first and last month of each quarter the number of persons is collected; for the mid month of each quarter, details of males and females, full-time and part-time, are collected. (Separate estimates of full-time and part-time employees have not been included in this issue, but are available on request.)

6. For the *Private sector*, a sample of approximately 20,000 private employers was selected from the ABS register of businesses to ensure adequate State and industry representation. The statistical unit for the survey comprises all activities of an enterprise in a particular State. Each statistical unit was classified to an industry which reflected the predominant activity of the enterprise in the State. In a small number of cases where an enterprise had significant employment in more than one industry, a separate statistical unit was created for each industry. The statistical units were stratified by State, industry and size of employment and a simple random sample selected from each stratum.

7. For the *Public sector*, statistical units were derived in the same way as for the private sector; data from all public sector units are collected in the survey.

### Definitions

8. *Reference period* for the number of employees is the last pay-period ending on or before 18 April, 16 May and 20 June 1986.

9. *Number of employees* refers to all employees who received pay for any part of the relevant pay-period. All permanent, temporary, casual, managerial and executive employees are included. Part-time and casual employees who may have worked only a few hours during the reference period are included. Employees on paid leave and those employees on workers' compensation who continue to be paid through the employer's payroll are also included. Casual employees who work on an irregular basis and who were not paid during the relevant pay-period, employees on leave without pay, on strike or stood down without pay for the whole of the pay-period are excluded.

10. *Full-time employees* are permanent, temporary and casual employees who normally work the agreed or award hours for a full-time employee in their occupation and received pay for any part of the reference period; if agreed or award hours do not apply, employees are regarded as full-time if they ordinarily work 35 hours or more per week.

11. *Part-time employees* are permanent, temporary and casual employees who are not classified as full-time employees as defined.

12. *Public employees* comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of Commonwealth, State and Local government businesses and financial undertakings engaged in services such as railways, road transport, banks, postal and telecommunications, air transport, education, radio, television, police, public works, factories, marketing authorities, hospitals and welfare institutions.

13. *Commonwealth employees* are those employed by all departments, agencies and authorities created by or reporting to the Commonwealth Parliament. Those bodies run jointly by Commonwealth and State governments are classified to Commonwealth.



14. *State employees* are those employed by all State government departments and authorities created by or reporting to State Parliaments, including organisations for which the Commonwealth has assumed financial responsibility e.g. universities. Following self-government, the Northern Territory administration has been classified as a 'State' government.

15. *Local government employees* are those employed by municipalities and shires and other local authorities created by or subject to the provisions of local government legislation, such as county councils in New South Wales.

16. *Reference period for earnings* constitutes all pay-periods for which the *end* of the pay-period falls within the quarter.

17. *Gross earnings* are payments to employees before taxation and other deductions and comprise ordinary time and overtime earnings; overaward payments; penalty payments, shift and other remunerative allowances; commissions and retainers; bonuses and similar payments; payments under incentive or piecework; payments under profit-sharing schemes; leave loadings; annual and long service leave payments; sick leave payments; advance and retrospective payments; salaries and fees paid to company directors, members of boards, committees, commissions, councils etc; amounts paid to employees on workers compensation which are not covered by insurance ie 'make-up' pay; and severance, termination and redundancy payments.

#### Reliability of Estimates

18. Estimates are subject to sampling and non sampling errors. For more information refer to the Technical note.

#### Interpretation of estimates of movements

19. Whilst estimates of employed wage and salary earners are presented in this publication for each month of the calendar quarter, the survey is conducted quarterly and the sample of employers is updated each quarter to reflect changes in the ABS register of business units from which the sample is selected. These changes arise from the emergence of new businesses, takeovers and mergers, changes to industry classification, size of employment and businesses which have ceased operations. Periodically, the ABS takes special steps to improve the coverage of the register in specific industry sectors. This can also contribute to sudden changes in the level of employment estimates for various industries.

20. Estimates of monthly movements within each calendar quarter arise solely from changes in reported employment by employers but movements between quarters also reflect changes resulting from updating the survey sample.

#### Comparability of results

21. The new series differs in several important ways from the former payroll tax-based civilian employees series and estimates of employed wage and salary earners

provided by the Labour Force Survey. It provides an estimate of the number of jobs occupied by people, whereas the other two series provide estimates of people in jobs. For the new series, data are obtained directly from a sample survey of employers drawn from the ABS register of business units which is more complete than the coverage provided by employers subject to payroll tax. Comparability with Labour Force Survey estimates is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. In addition, because of unavoidable time delays, which can vary across States, lags occur between the birth of new businesses and their appearance on the ABS register. They will not be represented in the sample selected from the register for one or two calendar quarters after such businesses have commenced operation. As a consequence, estimates of movements in this series will lag those produced from the Labour Force Survey, particularly at a time of upward movement in the business cycle. A detailed description of the comparability between the new Survey of Employers series, the former payroll tax-based Civilian Employees series and the series provided by the Labour Force Survey is presented in the *Information Paper: New Statistical Series: Employment, Average Weekly Earnings, Job Vacancies and Overtime* (6256.0). Additional detail on the differences between the Survey of Employers and the Labour Force Survey series appears in the *Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings* (6263.0).

22. The Survey of Employment and Earnings (SEE) collects total quarterly employee earnings primarily for use in estimating the gross domestic product component of the Australian National Accounts. Whilst average employee earnings can be derived from these data, the results will not be comparable with those from the Survey of Average Weekly Earnings (AWE) published in *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0). The SEE collects the sum of employee earnings paid in all pay-periods ending in a calendar quarter and the results will be affected by the varying number of pay-periods from quarter to quarter, whereas the AWE relates to a specified pay-period within a quarter and is not subject to such influences. In addition, certain types of payments within the scope of the SEE, such as retrospective pay, pay in advance, leave loadings and severance, termination and redundancy payments are specifically excluded from the AWE. The SEE earnings data are also subject to seasonal variations particularly in December and March quarters due to the incidence of holidays taken in January being paid in advance and the earnings being reported in December quarter figures.

23. Prior to July 1983 the number of public sector employees was derived from a variety of administrative sources and published in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). Commonwealth government departments and authorities generally reported the number of employees on the payroll on the last working day of the month, but for State and Local government employees data were usually provided for the last day of the last pay-period



ending in the month. In an attempt to provide unduplicated estimates of the number of persons who were wage and salary earners, certain public sector returns were adjusted to exclude some part-time employees considered to have full-time jobs elsewhere.

24. Public employment figures for July 1983 and subsequent months are based on data obtained from government departments and authorities using the same questionnaire, definitions, reference period, collection and processing procedures as for the sample of private employers.

25. Because of the changes to collection arrangements, reference period, the treatment of part-time employees and inclusion of public employees in forestry and services to agriculture (11,200 in May 1983), differences occur between the new and old public sector series. To provide a statistical link between the new and old public sector series, information on the new and old basis for April, May and June 1983 was released in the September quarter 1983 issue of this publication.

#### Industry classification

26. Industry is classified according to the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) 1983 Edition*, (1201.0).

#### Size classification

27. To derive estimates for Tables 13 and 14, each of the approximately 20,000 statistical units (see paragraph 6) in the private sector is allocated a size classification based on the number of employees actually reported for May 1986. This size classification reflects the employment size of an enterprise in a particular State or Territory and not the employment size of an enterprise Australia wide.

28. Data presented in Tables 13 and 14 show contribution to total employment of enterprises falling into three size groups. Over a period, the composition of these categories will vary as changes in individual employment levels cause some enterprises to migrate from one size group to another. This will have some effect on changes over time in the distribution of employment by size of enterprise.

#### Related Publications

29. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available on request:

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)—issued monthly (\$1.20, \$2.10 incl. postage)

*Information Paper: Review of ABS Employment Statistics* (6239.0)—issued 8 July 1981

*Information Paper: New Statistical Series: Employment, Average Weekly Earnings, Job Vacancies and Overtime* (6256.0)—issued 21 June 1984

*Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings* (6263.0)—issued 11 July 1985

*Average Weekly Earnings, Australia (Preliminary)* (6301.0) and final publication *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0)—issued quarterly

*Pay Periodicity of Gross Wages and Salaries, Australia, September Quarter 1984* (6347.0)—issued 5 September 1985

*Occasional Paper No. 1986/1: Statistics on Wages, Earnings, Income and Labour Costs — a guide to their concepts, measurement and usage* — issued June 1986

*A Guide to Labour Statistics* (6102.0) — issued 10 February 1986 (\$3.60, \$4.80 incl. postage)

30. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### Unpublished statistics

31. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer print-out, clerically-extracted tabulation. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to the officer whose name appears in the *Phone Inquiries* section of the Inquiries box at the front of this publication, or to Information Services in the nearest ABS Office.

#### AUSSTATS

32. A wide range of economic, social and demographic statistics is available on AUSSTATS, ABS' on-line service through CSIRONET.

33. For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

#### Symbols and other usages

— nil or rounded to zero

34. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.



**TABLE 1. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, AUSTRALIA  
PERSONS ('000)**

| Month                     | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld.  | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|
| <b>PRIVATE</b>            |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1984—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| June                      | 1,247.3 | 949.8   | 500.2 | 297.6 | 299.1 | 85.5  | 25.9 | 42.1   | 3,447.6 |
| 1985—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| April                     | 1,301.9 | 1,028.0 | 530.3 | 307.5 | 322.5 | 92.1  | 30.9 | 43.7   | 3,656.8 |
| May                       | 1,299.9 | 1,029.6 | 538.2 | 310.1 | 323.2 | 91.8  | 32.2 | 44.1   | 3,669.1 |
| June                      | 1,300.5 | 1,026.2 | 537.5 | 310.6 | 322.8 | 90.4  | 31.4 | 43.8   | 3,663.1 |
| July                      | 1,280.0 | 1,035.0 | 529.3 | 314.4 | 323.1 | 87.6  | 32.4 | 42.5   | 3,644.4 |
| August                    | 1,286.3 | 1,039.0 | 535.1 | 314.7 | 325.9 | 88.0  | 32.6 | 43.0   | 3,664.7 |
| September                 | 1,285.3 | 1,043.7 | 536.7 | 313.8 | 327.0 | 88.8  | 33.3 | 42.7   | 3,671.2 |
| October                   | 1,333.9 | 1,056.7 | 542.1 | 312.0 | 336.7 | 91.6  | 34.4 | 43.4   | 3,750.7 |
| November                  | 1,349.0 | 1,070.6 | 547.1 | 314.8 | 338.5 | 92.5  | 34.1 | 43.6   | 3,790.1 |
| December                  | 1,356.9 | 1,077.4 | 544.2 | 313.6 | 341.8 | 93.0  | 32.5 | 44.5   | 3,803.9 |
| 1986—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| January                   | 1,334.8 | 1,087.3 | 540.9 | 313.2 | 340.1 | 91.1  | 31.1 | 43.3   | 3,781.9 |
| February                  | 1,359.0 | 1,106.2 | 550.7 | 318.4 | 346.9 | 93.2  | 33.5 | 44.9   | 3,852.9 |
| March                     | 1,359.4 | 1,109.9 | 548.1 | 317.5 | 346.5 | 93.7  | 33.7 | 45.9   | 3,854.7 |
| April                     | 1,345.9 | 1,117.4 | 552.3 | 316.0 | 343.0 | 93.8  | 35.2 | 45.0   | 3,848.7 |
| May                       | 1,349.4 | 1,122.1 | 555.5 | 314.4 | 343.8 | 93.6  | 36.4 | 44.8   | 3,860.0 |
| June                      | 1,347.1 | 1,115.8 | 551.0 | 313.7 | 344.9 | 93.8  | 36.7 | 45.2   | 3,848.1 |
| <b>PUBLIC</b>             |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1984—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| June                      | 558.9   | 428.3   | 256.5 | 150.9 | 152.1 | 51.0  | 20.9 | 66.5   | 1,685.2 |
| 1985—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| April                     | 561.8   | 438.3   | 257.4 | 151.5 | 155.2 | 53.3  | 21.2 | 68.9   | 1,707.7 |
| May                       | 550.9   | 435.6   | 259.1 | 151.9 | 156.0 | 54.0  | 21.1 | 69.2   | 1,697.8 |
| June                      | 564.9   | 444.1   | 258.9 | 152.1 | 156.3 | 51.6  | 21.2 | 69.7   | 1,718.6 |
| July                      | 573.0   | 443.9   | 256.8 | 152.2 | 154.7 | 54.1  | 21.4 | 69.2   | 1,725.4 |
| August                    | 568.4   | 446.6   | 255.8 | 152.6 | 155.3 | 53.9  | 21.5 | 68.6   | 1,722.8 |
| September                 | 564.8   | 445.8   | 257.5 | 152.1 | 155.7 | 54.0  | 21.6 | 68.8   | 1,720.3 |
| October                   | 563.5   | 446.4   | 258.2 | 154.2 | 157.0 | 53.5  | 22.0 | 69.6   | 1,724.3 |
| November                  | 566.1   | 445.8   | 258.3 | 153.6 | 157.1 | 54.3  | 22.4 | 70.2   | 1,727.8 |
| December                  | 556.7   | 441.0   | 254.7 | 152.7 | 156.5 | 53.7  | 21.8 | 69.7   | 1,706.9 |
| 1986—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| January                   | 536.9   | 433.7   | 251.5 | 144.8 | 150.4 | 49.6  | 21.7 | 68.9   | 1,657.6 |
| February                  | 555.7   | 441.9   | 256.6 | 150.2 | 156.8 | 50.2  | 21.9 | 69.9   | 1,703.2 |
| March                     | 564.2   | 446.3   | 259.6 | 152.3 | 159.4 | 52.1  | 21.9 | 70.7   | 1,726.5 |
| April                     | 563.5   | 450.6   | 261.0 | 154.6 | 159.7 | 53.4  | 22.3 | 72.2   | 1,737.3 |
| May                       | 553.8   | 447.9   | 259.6 | 153.9 | 160.8 | 53.4  | 22.5 | 72.4   | 1,724.2 |
| June(a)                   | 579.7   | 465.7   | 268.6 | 156.8 | 165.0 | 53.8  | 23.3 | 73.3   | 1,786.2 |
| <b>PRIVATE AND PUBLIC</b> |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1984—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| June                      | 1,806.3 | 1,378.1 | 756.7 | 448.5 | 451.2 | 136.5 | 46.8 | 108.6  | 5,132.8 |
| 1985—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| April                     | 1,863.8 | 1,466.2 | 787.7 | 459.0 | 477.7 | 145.4 | 52.1 | 112.6  | 5,364.7 |
| May                       | 1,850.9 | 1,465.2 | 797.3 | 462.1 | 479.3 | 145.8 | 53.2 | 113.3  | 5,367.0 |
| June                      | 1,865.4 | 1,470.2 | 796.4 | 462.7 | 479.0 | 141.9 | 52.6 | 113.5  | 5,381.8 |
| July                      | 1,853.0 | 1,479.0 | 786.1 | 466.6 | 477.8 | 141.7 | 53.8 | 111.7  | 5,369.7 |
| August                    | 1,854.7 | 1,485.6 | 790.9 | 467.3 | 481.2 | 141.9 | 54.1 | 111.6  | 5,387.5 |
| September                 | 1,850.1 | 1,489.5 | 794.2 | 465.9 | 482.7 | 142.8 | 54.9 | 111.5  | 5,391.5 |
| October                   | 1,897.4 | 1,503.1 | 800.3 | 466.2 | 493.7 | 145.1 | 56.3 | 112.9  | 5,475.1 |
| November                  | 1,915.2 | 1,516.4 | 805.4 | 468.4 | 495.6 | 146.7 | 56.4 | 113.8  | 5,517.9 |
| December                  | 1,913.7 | 1,518.4 | 798.9 | 466.3 | 498.3 | 146.7 | 54.3 | 114.2  | 5,510.8 |
| 1986—                     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| January                   | 1,871.8 | 1,521.0 | 792.4 | 458.0 | 490.4 | 140.7 | 52.8 | 112.2  | 5,439.4 |
| February                  | 1,914.7 | 1,548.1 | 807.3 | 468.6 | 503.7 | 143.4 | 55.4 | 114.9  | 5,556.1 |
| March                     | 1,923.5 | 1,556.2 | 807.6 | 469.9 | 505.9 | 145.8 | 55.6 | 116.6  | 5,581.2 |
| April                     | 1,909.4 | 1,568.0 | 813.3 | 470.6 | 502.7 | 147.2 | 57.5 | 117.3  | 5,585.9 |
| May                       | 1,903.2 | 1,569.9 | 815.1 | 468.3 | 504.6 | 147.0 | 58.9 | 117.1  | 5,584.2 |
| June(a)                   | 1,926.8 | 1,581.4 | 819.5 | 470.5 | 509.9 | 147.6 | 60.0 | 118.5  | 5,634.3 |

(a) Includes temporary Population Census employees.

**TABLE 2. GROSS EARNINGS, STATES AND TERRITORIES, SECTORS**  
(Sm)

| Quarter                   | N.S.W.   | Vic.     | Qld      | S.A.    | W.A.    | Tas.    | N.T.    | A.C.T.  | Aust.     |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| <b>PRIVATE</b>            |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| 1983-84                   | 19,652.6 | 14,668.9 | 7,315.1  | 4,138.0 | 4,572.7 | 1,215.4 | 383.0   | 538.2   | 52,484.0  |
| 1984-85                   | 21,719.3 | 16,427.6 | 8,034.9  | 4,729.9 | 5,150.5 | 1,381.4 | 494.7   | 640.4   | 58,578.8  |
| 1985-86                   | 24,030.5 | 18,788.8 | 8,830.5  | 5,171.7 | 5,869.0 | 1,513.7 | 601.1   | 708.2   | 65,513.5  |
| 1983—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| September                 | 4,696.6  | 3,551.4  | 1,799.8  | 958.6   | 1,119.8 | 284.2   | 86.0    | 116.2   | 12,612.6  |
| December                  | 5,085.0  | 3,812.7  | 1,874.3  | 1,060.4 | 1,174.5 | 312.4   | 99.2    | 135.1   | 13,553.8  |
| 1984—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 4,759.5  | 3,522.9  | 1,740.7  | 1,000.4 | 1,111.0 | 299.6   | 92.2    | 136.6   | 12,662.9  |
| June                      | 5,111.6  | 3,781.9  | 1,900.4  | 1,118.6 | 1,167.3 | 319.2   | 105.6   | 150.3   | 13,654.8  |
| September                 | 5,250.7  | 3,878.5  | 1,959.4  | 1,134.2 | 1,232.7 | 324.8   | 114.7   | 156.5   | 14,051.6  |
| December                  | 5,551.3  | 4,287.3  | 2,045.6  | 1,217.4 | 1,302.1 | 359.3   | 120.3   | 157.6   | 15,041.0  |
| 1985—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 5,246.8  | 3,933.5  | 1,913.8  | 1,114.3 | 1,258.9 | 336.4   | 120.0   | 154.4   | 14,078.1  |
| June                      | 5,670.5  | 4,328.3  | 2,116.0  | 1,264.0 | 1,356.8 | 360.9   | 139.6   | 172.0   | 15,408.8  |
| September                 | 5,631.1  | 4,382.7  | 2,115.4  | 1,261.4 | 1,375.2 | 348.6   | 142.2   | 164.2   | 15,420.9  |
| December                  | 6,287.6  | 4,827.5  | 2,278.2  | 1,344.9 | 1,496.7 | 395.7   | 150.4   | 181.4   | 16,962.5  |
| 1986—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 5,872.1  | 4,601.2  | 2,168.6  | 1,248.0 | 1,473.4 | 374.4   | 142.8   | 176.8   | 16,057.4  |
| June                      | 6,239.7  | 4,977.4  | 2,268.3  | 1,317.3 | 1,523.6 | 395.0   | 165.7   | 185.7   | 17,072.8  |
| <b>PUBLIC</b>             |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| 1983-84                   | 10,856.6 | 8,412.5  | 4,630.3  | 2,844.4 | 2,752.9 | 954.0   | 461.8   | 1,445.7 | 32,358.2  |
| 1984-85                   | 11,678.5 | 9,088.7  | 5,002.5  | 3,094.6 | 3,069.9 | 1,038.2 | 497.3   | 1,607.0 | 35,076.7  |
| 1985-86                   | 12,551.3 | 9,757.9  | 5,363.1  | 3,267.9 | 3,299.5 | 1,123.2 | 556.4   | 1,777.8 | 37,697.0  |
| 1983—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| September                 | 2,515.1  | 2,041.7  | 1,104.5  | 678.6   | 638.8   | 219.9   | 101.2   | 323.7   | 7,623.4   |
| December                  | 2,841.3  | 2,091.0  | 1,198.0  | 727.9   | 709.9   | 255.3   | 121.8   | 373.8   | 8,318.8   |
| 1984—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 2,597.9  | 2,107.2  | 1,117.9  | 680.9   | 671.0   | 221.1   | 110.2   | 341.2   | 7,847.5   |
| June                      | 2,902.3  | 2,172.6  | 1,209.8  | 757.1   | 733.1   | 257.8   | 128.7   | 407.1   | 8,568.4   |
| September                 | 2,771.2  | 2,323.5  | 1,241.6  | 743.7   | 743.4   | 246.0   | 116.6   | 371.5   | 8,557.4   |
| December                  | 3,057.5  | 2,259.1  | 1,240.5  | 793.3   | 790.5   | 281.4   | 130.7   | 423.9   | 8,976.9   |
| 1985—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 2,775.7  | 2,220.0  | 1,232.2  | 714.5   | 728.8   | 236.3   | 115.1   | 380.3   | 8,402.9   |
| June                      | 3,074.1  | 2,286.1  | 1,288.2  | 843.2   | 807.2   | 274.5   | 134.9   | 431.3   | 9,139.5   |
| September                 | 2,961.2  | 2,440.7  | 1,297.8  | 782.0   | 777.5   | 265.0   | 124.8   | 410.9   | 9,060.0   |
| December                  | 3,292.7  | 2,486.0  | 1,351.3  | 851.3   | 851.2   | 307.4   | 150.8   | 454.7   | 9,745.4   |
| 1986—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 3,043.7  | 2,399.5  | 1,346.3  | 795.8   | 802.1   | 259.2   | 130.5   | 426.9   | 9,204.0   |
| June                      | 3,253.6  | 2,431.7  | 1,367.7  | 838.7   | 868.8   | 291.5   | 150.3   | 485.3   | 9,687.6   |
| <b>PRIVATE AND PUBLIC</b> |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| 1983-84                   | 30,509.2 | 23,081.4 | 11,945.4 | 6,982.5 | 7,325.5 | 2,169.4 | 844.9   | 1,983.9 | 84,842.2  |
| 1984-85                   | 33,398.0 | 25,516.3 | 13,037.4 | 7,824.6 | 8,220.4 | 2,419.6 | 992.0   | 2,247.4 | 93,655.6  |
| 1985-86                   | 36,581.8 | 28,546.7 | 14,193.6 | 8,439.6 | 9,168.6 | 2,636.9 | 1,157.5 | 2,486.0 | 103,210.6 |
| 1983—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| September                 | 7,211.7  | 5,593.2  | 2,904.3  | 1,637.2 | 1,758.6 | 504.1   | 187.2   | 439.9   | 20,236.0  |
| December                  | 7,926.2  | 5,903.7  | 3,072.3  | 1,788.3 | 1,884.4 | 567.7   | 221.0   | 508.9   | 21,872.6  |
| 1984—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 7,357.4  | 5,630.1  | 2,858.6  | 1,681.3 | 1,782.1 | 520.7   | 202.4   | 477.7   | 20,510.4  |
| June                      | 8,013.9  | 5,954.5  | 3,110.2  | 1,875.6 | 1,900.5 | 576.9   | 234.3   | 557.4   | 22,223.2  |
| September                 | 8,021.9  | 6,202.0  | 3,201.0  | 1,877.9 | 1,976.1 | 570.8   | 231.3   | 527.9   | 22,609.0  |
| December                  | 8,608.8  | 6,546.4  | 3,286.2  | 2,010.7 | 2,092.6 | 640.7   | 251.0   | 581.5   | 24,017.9  |
| 1985—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 8,022.5  | 6,153.5  | 3,146.0  | 1,828.8 | 1,987.7 | 572.7   | 235.1   | 534.6   | 22,481.0  |
| June                      | 8,744.8  | 6,614.4  | 3,404.2  | 2,107.2 | 2,164.0 | 635.4   | 274.5   | 603.3   | 24,547.8  |
| September                 | 8,592.3  | 6,823.4  | 3,413.2  | 2,043.4 | 2,152.8 | 613.7   | 267.0   | 575.1   | 24,480.9  |
| December                  | 9,580.3  | 7,313.4  | 3,629.6  | 2,196.2 | 2,347.9 | 703.2   | 301.2   | 636.1   | 26,707.9  |
| 1986—                     |          |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| March                     | 8,915.8  | 7,000.7  | 3,514.9  | 2,043.9 | 2,275.5 | 633.5   | 273.3   | 603.7   | 25,261.4  |
| June                      | 9,493.4  | 7,409.1  | 3,635.9  | 2,156.1 | 2,392.4 | 686.5   | 316.0   | 671.0   | 26,760.4  |

TABLE 3. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, STATES AND TERRITORIES

| State, Territory/Sector      | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |              | Gross Earnings    |          |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|----------|
|                              | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986(a) | June Quarter 1986 |          |
|                              | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons      | \$ m              |          |
| New South Wales              | 1,865.4                    | 1,923.5    | 1,909.4    | 1,110.7  | 792.5   | 1,903.2      | 1,926.8           | 9,493.4  |
| Private                      | 1,300.5                    | 1,359.4    | 1,345.9    | 767.9    | 581.5   | 1,349.4      | 1,347.1           | 6,239.7  |
| Public                       | 564.9                      | 564.2      | 563.5      | 342.9    | 210.9   | 553.8        | 579.7             | 3,253.6  |
| Commonwealth                 | 134.1                      | 133.9      | 134.4      | 89.9     | 46.0    | 135.9        | 149.2             | 777.8    |
| State                        | 369.9                      | 368.3      | 367.4      | 202.9    | 152.9   | 355.8        | 367.8             | 2,153.1  |
| Local                        | 60.9                       | 61.9       | 61.7       | 50.0     | 12.1    | 62.1         | 62.7              | 322.7    |
| Victoria                     | 1,470.2                    | 1,556.2    | 1,568.0    | 901.1    | 668.8   | 1,569.9      | 1,581.4           | 7,409.1  |
| Private                      | 1,026.2                    | 1,109.9    | 1,117.4    | 638.2    | 483.9   | 1,122.1      | 1,115.8           | 4,977.4  |
| Public                       | 444.1                      | 446.3      | 450.6      | 263.0    | 184.9   | 447.9        | 465.7             | 2,431.7  |
| Commonwealth                 | 101.6                      | 101.8      | 102.4      | 70.2     | 33.2    | 103.3        | 113.0             | 596.0    |
| State                        | 300.8                      | 302.4      | 306.1      | 168.6    | 134.0   | 302.6        | 309.9             | 1,664.1  |
| Local                        | 41.6                       | 42.1       | 42.1       | 24.2     | 17.8    | 41.9         | 42.7              | 171.6    |
| Queensland                   | 796.4                      | 807.6      | 813.3      | 486.6    | 328.5   | 815.1        | 819.5             | 3,635.9  |
| Private                      | 537.5                      | 548.1      | 552.3      | 323.1    | 232.4   | 555.5        | 551.0             | 2,268.3  |
| Public                       | 258.9                      | 259.6      | 261.0      | 163.5    | 96.1    | 259.6        | 268.6             | 1,367.7  |
| Commonwealth                 | 50.4                       | 50.9       | 51.2       | 33.4     | 18.3    | 51.7         | 58.7              | 288.3    |
| State                        | 179.6                      | 180.6      | 181.9      | 106.2    | 73.6    | 179.8        | 182.0             | 950.1    |
| Local                        | 28.9                       | 28.0       | 27.9       | 23.9     | 4.2     | 28.1         | 27.8              | 129.2    |
| South Australia              | 462.7                      | 469.9      | 470.6      | 270.5    | 197.9   | 468.3        | 470.5             | 2,156.1  |
| Private                      | 310.6                      | 317.5      | 316.0      | 181.2    | 133.2   | 314.4        | 313.7             | 1,317.3  |
| Public                       | 152.1                      | 152.3      | 154.6      | 89.2     | 64.7    | 153.9        | 156.8             | 838.7    |
| Commonwealth                 | 37.2                       | 35.5       | 36.5       | 27.1     | 9.7     | 36.8         | 40.2              | 210.7    |
| State                        | 106.6                      | 108.3      | 109.5      | 56.0     | 52.7    | 108.7        | 108.1             | 588.4    |
| Local                        | 8.3                        | 8.5        | 8.5        | 6.1      | 2.3     | 8.4          | 8.5               | 39.6     |
| Western Australia            | 479.0                      | 505.9      | 502.7      | 291.7    | 212.9   | 504.6        | 509.9             | 2,392.4  |
| Private                      | 322.8                      | 346.5      | 343.0      | 199.3    | 144.6   | 343.8        | 344.9             | 1,523.6  |
| Public                       | 156.3                      | 159.4      | 159.7      | 92.4     | 68.4    | 160.8        | 165.0             | 868.8    |
| Commonwealth                 | 26.7                       | 26.8       | 27.0       | 17.5     | 9.9     | 27.4         | 30.8              | 153.6    |
| State                        | 118.8                      | 121.8      | 121.9      | 66.8     | 55.8    | 122.6        | 123.3             | 668.0    |
| Local                        | 10.7                       | 10.8       | 10.9       | 8.1      | 2.7     | 10.8         | 10.8              | 47.1     |
| Tasmania                     | 141.9                      | 145.8      | 147.2      | 87.3     | 59.7    | 147.0        | 147.6             | 686.5    |
| Private                      | 90.4                       | 93.7       | 93.8       | 55.4     | 38.2    | 93.6         | 93.8              | 395.0    |
| Public                       | 51.6                       | 52.1       | 53.4       | 31.9     | 21.5    | 53.4         | 53.8              | 291.5    |
| Commonwealth                 | 10.2                       | 10.2       | 10.2       | 7.3      | 3.0     | 10.3         | 10.3              | 59.9     |
| State                        | 37.9                       | 38.4       | 39.6       | 21.8     | 17.8    | 39.6         | 40.0              | 214.8    |
| Local                        | 3.5                        | 3.6        | 3.6        | 2.8      | 0.7     | 3.6          | 3.5               | 16.8     |
| Northern Territory           | 52.6                       | 55.6       | 57.5       | 32.6     | 26.4    | 58.9         | 60.0              | 316.0    |
| Private                      | 31.4                       | 33.7       | 35.2       | 20.3     | 16.1    | 36.4         | 36.7              | 165.7    |
| Public                       | 21.2                       | 21.9       | 22.3       | 12.3     | 10.2    | 22.5         | 23.3              | 150.3    |
| Commonwealth                 | 4.7                        | 5.0        | 5.1        | 3.3      | 1.9     | 5.2          | 5.9               | 32.7     |
| N.T. Government              | 15.7                       | 16.1       | 16.3       | 8.4      | 8.1     | 16.5         | 16.6              | 113.5    |
| Local                        | 0.9                        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7      | 0.2     | 0.9          | 0.9               | 4.1      |
| Australian Capital Territory | 113.5                      | 116.6      | 117.3      | 63.5     | 53.6    | 117.1        | 118.5             | 671.0    |
| Private                      | 43.8                       | 45.9       | 45.0       | 23.4     | 21.4    | 44.8         | 45.2              | 185.7    |
| Public                       | 69.7                       | 70.7       | 72.2       | 40.1     | 32.2    | 72.4         | 73.3              | 485.3    |
| Australia                    | 5,381.8                    | 5,581.2    | 5,585.9    | 3,243.9  | 2,340.3 | 5,584.2      | 5,634.3           | 26,760.4 |
| Private                      | 3,663.1                    | 3,854.7    | 3,848.7    | 2,208.7  | 1,651.3 | 3,860.0      | 3,848.1           | 17,072.8 |
| Public                       | 1,718.6                    | 1,726.5    | 1,737.3    | 1,035.3  | 689.0   | 1,724.2      | 1,786.2           | 9,687.6  |
| Commonwealth                 | 434.3                      | 434.2      | 438.6      | 288.5    | 154.0   | 442.4        | 480.9             | 2,601.0  |
| State(b)                     | 1,129.7                    | 1,136.4    | 1,143.2    | 631.1    | 495.0   | 1,126.0      | 1,148.2           | 6,355.4  |
| Local                        | 154.7                      | 155.9      | 155.5      | 115.7    | 40.1    | 155.8        | 157.1             | 731.2    |

(a) Commonwealth employment includes temporary Population Census employees. (b) Includes the Northern Territory Government, and employees of State governments employed in the ACT.



TABLE 4. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, AUSTRALIA-SECTOR AND INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |          |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|----------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |          |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m     |
| PRIVATE                                    |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |          |
| Mining                                     | 82.2                       | 83.8       | 81.3       | 73.9     | 7.2     | 81.1      | 80.1              | 655.4    |
| Manufacturing                              | 971.9                      | 1,007.2    | 989.8      | 716.3    | 269.2   | 985.4     | 983.3             | 5,060.0  |
| Electricity, gas and water                 | 5.9                        | 6.3        | 6.3        | 5.3      | 1.0     | 6.3       | 6.3               | 36.7     |
| Construction                               | 225.2                      | 211.2      | 210.6      | 181.1    | 31.8    | 212.8     | 210.6             | 1,137.0  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 1,027.8                    | 1,095.5    | 1,108.1    | 598.2    | 511.3   | 1,109.5   | 1,104.7           | 4,144.8  |
| Transport and storage                      | 131.4                      | 138.2      | 139.8      | 107.2    | 35.7    | 142.9     | 142.5             | 764.4    |
| Road transport                             | 72.2                       | 77.2       | 79.6       | 65.6     | 17.0    | 82.6      | 82.7              | 393.0    |
| Other transport and storage                | 59.1                       | 61.0       | 60.2       | 41.6     | 18.7    | 60.3      | 59.8              | 371.4    |
| Finance, property and business services    | 490.5                      | 534.1      | 535.8      | 261.9    | 277.6   | 539.5     | 541.7             | 2,630.4  |
| Banking                                    | 77.6                       | 80.7       | 80.4       | 36.9     | 43.8    | 80.8      | 81.1              | 355.3    |
| Non-bank finance and investment            | 69.5                       | 68.7       | 71.0       | 31.4     | 40.1    | 71.5      | 71.6              | 390.2    |
| Insurance and services to insurance        | 52.2                       | 54.6       | 54.2       | 24.9     | 29.8    | 54.7      | 55.7              | 289.7    |
| Property and business services             | 291.3                      | 330.1      | 330.2      | 168.7    | 163.8   | 332.5     | 333.3             | 1,595.2  |
| Community services                         | 385.5                      | 401.7      | 407.3      | 101.4    | 308.4   | 409.8     | 410.5             | 1,573.5  |
| Health                                     | 193.2                      | 202.2      | 202.2      | 30.6     | 172.8   | 203.4     | 203.8             | 751.9    |
| Education, museum and library services     | 87.0                       | 87.4       | 87.9       | 24.7     | 63.0    | 87.7      | 87.7              | 391.3    |
| Welfare and religious institutions         | 59.2                       | 61.6       | 67.5       | 20.3     | 48.4    | 68.7      | 69.1              | 191.7    |
| Other community services                   | 46.0                       | 50.5       | 49.7       | 25.8     | 24.1    | 50.0      | 50.0              | 238.6    |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 342.6                      | 376.2      | 369.3      | 163.2    | 209.0   | 372.2     | 367.9             | 1,068.7  |
| Entertainment and recreational services    | 63.3                       | 73.1       | 67.2       | 40.8     | 30.0    | 70.8      | 69.0              | 230.2    |
| Restaurants, hotels; personal services     | 279.3                      | 303.1      | 302.2      | 122.5    | 179.0   | 301.4     | 298.9             | 838.6    |
| Total all industries(b)                    | 3,663.1                    | 3,854.7    | 3,848.7    | 2,288.7  | 1,651.3 | 3,860.0   | 3,848.1           | 17,072.8 |
| COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT                    |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |          |
| Manufacturing                              | 24.9                       | 24.3       | 25.1       | 20.9     | 4.1     | 25.1      | 25.0              | 140.6    |
| Electricity, gas and water                 | 1.7                        | 1.8        | 1.8        | 1.5      | 0.3     | 1.8       | 1.8               | 12.0     |
| Construction                               | 8.2                        | 8.3        | 8.3        | 6.9      | 1.3     | 8.3       | 8.3               | 50.4     |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 1.2                        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 0.8      | 0.8     | 1.6       | 1.6               | 9.6      |
| Transport and storage                      | 40.9                       | 39.8       | 40.0       | 32.8     | 7.4     | 40.2      | 40.2              | 282.9    |
| Communication                              | 132.9                      | 135.1      | 134.9      | 103.1    | 31.6    | 134.7     | 134.6             | 777.9    |
| Finance, property and business services    | 47.3                       | 49.0       | 48.7       | 22.2     | 26.6    | 48.9      | 49.0              | 226.6    |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 107.8                      | 107.3      | 109.1      | 62.8     | 49.7    | 112.4     | (e)150.5          | 665.3    |
| Community services                         | 58.2                       | 56.6       | 57.3       | 29.8     | 27.9    | 57.7      | 58.1              | 365.9    |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 11.1                       | 10.3       | 11.7       | 7.4      | 4.3     | 11.7      | 11.8              | 69.3     |
| Total all industries(d)                    | 434.3                      | 434.2      | 438.6      | 288.5    | 154.0   | 442.4     | (e)480.9          | 2,601.0  |

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 4. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, AUSTRALIA-SECTOR AND INDUSTRY—continued

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |                |                |                |              |                | Gross Earnings    |                |
|--|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986     | April 1986     | May 1986       |              | June 1986      | June Quarter 1986 |                |
|  | Persons                    | Persons        | Persons        | Males          | Females      | Persons        | Persons           | \$ m           |
| STATE GOVERNMENT                           |                            |                |                |                |              |                |                   |                |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 9.0                        | 8.4            | 8.7            | 7.3            | 1.4          | 8.7            | 8.8               | 50.5           |
| Mining                                     | 6.8                        | 6.9            | 6.5            | 6.3            | 0.2          | 6.5            | 6.5               | 48.5           |
| Manufacturing                              | 27.8                       | 27.5           | 27.3           | 24.7           | 2.5          | 27.1           | 27.0              | 132.5          |
| Electricity, gas and water                 | 107.5                      | 105.4          | 105.5          | 94.9           | 10.6         | 105.5          | 105.3             | 663.6          |
| Construction                               | 43.3                       | 41.5           | 41.9           | 36.6           | 4.9          | 41.5           | 41.8              | 247.8          |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 4.4                        | 3.9            | 3.9            | 2.7            | 1.2          | 4.0            | 4.0               | 19.4           |
| Transport and storage                      | 109.9                      | 109.5          | 108.9          | 100.8          | 8.0          | 108.8          | 108.6             | 642.8          |
| Finance, property and business services    | 52.2                       | 53.8           | 54.4           | 25.4           | 29.2         | 54.6           | 54.7              | 262.5          |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 70.3                       | 72.4           | 72.6           | 44.4           | 28.7         | 73.1           | 72.7              | 433.3          |
| Community services                         | 685.9                      | 694.0          | 700.6          | 282.5          | 400.9        | 683.4          | 705.6             | 3,803.7        |
| Recreation, personal and other services    | 12.6                       | 13.1           | 12.9           | 5.5            | 7.3          | 12.9           | 13.2              | 50.7           |
| <b>Total all industries</b>                | <b>1,129.7</b>             | <b>1,136.4</b> | <b>1,143.2</b> | <b>631.1</b>   | <b>495.0</b> | <b>1,126.0</b> | <b>1,148.2</b>    | <b>6,355.4</b> |
| LOCAL GOVERNMENT                           |                            |                |                |                |              |                |                   |                |
| Electricity, gas and water                 | 25.0                       | 25.1           | 25.1           | 23.0           | 2.1          | 25.1           | 25.1              | 140.0          |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 125.4                      | 126.5          | 126.0          | 89.6           | 36.6         | 126.2          | 127.6             | 571.3          |
| Other industries                           | 4.4                        | 4.3            | 4.4            | 3.1            | 1.4          | 4.5            | 4.3               | 20.0           |
| <b>Total all industries</b>                | <b>154.7</b>               | <b>155.9</b>   | <b>155.5</b>   | <b>115.7</b>   | <b>40.1</b>  | <b>155.8</b>   | <b>157.1</b>      | <b>731.2</b>   |
| TOTAL PUBLIC                               |                            |                |                |                |              |                |                   |                |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 9.3                        | 8.6            | 8.8            | 7.4            | 1.4          | 8.8            | 9.0               | 51.1           |
| Mining                                     | 6.9                        | 7.0            | 6.6            | 6.4            | 0.2          | 6.6            | 6.6               | 49.0           |
| Manufacturing                              | 53.8                       | 52.9           | 53.5           | 46.6           | 6.7          | 53.3           | 53.0              | 278.2          |
| Electricity, gas and water                 | 134.2                      | 132.2          | 132.3          | 119.4          | 12.9         | 132.4          | 132.2             | 815.6          |
| Construction                               | 51.5                       | 49.8           | 50.3           | 43.5           | 6.2          | 49.8           | 50.1              | 298.3          |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 5.8                        | 5.6            | 5.7            | 3.7            | 2.0          | 5.7            | 5.8               | 30.1           |
| Transport and storage                      | 152.3                      | 150.9          | 150.4          | 135.0          | 15.5         | 150.5          | 150.3             | 933.2          |
| Road transport                             | 20.1                       | 20.0           | 20.0           | 18.3           | 1.8          | 20.1           | 20.1              | 119.4          |
| Other transport and storage                | 132.2                      | 130.8          | 130.4          | 116.7          | 13.7         | 130.4          | 130.2             | 813.8          |
| Communication                              | 132.9                      | 135.1          | 134.9          | 103.1          | 31.6         | 134.7          | 134.6             | 777.9          |
| Finance, property and business services    | 99.5                       | 102.8          | 103.2          | 47.7           | 55.8         | 103.5          | 103.7             | 489.1          |
| Banking                                    | 57.0                       | 60.5           | 60.4           | 27.9           | 32.8         | 60.7           | 60.8              | 272.1          |
| Non-bank finance and investment            | 2.1                        | 2.4            | 2.4            | 1.4            | 1.0          | 2.4            | 2.4               | 15.1           |
| Insurance and services to insurance        | 12.2                       | 12.9           | 12.7           | 5.0            | 7.9          | 12.9           | 12.9              | 64.8           |
| Property and business services             | 28.3                       | 27.0           | 27.6           | 13.4           | 14.1         | 27.5           | 27.5              | 137.0          |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 303.5                      | 306.3          | 307.7          | 196.8          | 115.0        | 311.8          | (e)350.7          | 1,669.9        |
| Community services                         | 745.3                      | 751.9          | 759.1          | 312.5          | 429.9        | 742.4          | 765.0             | 4,174.3        |
| Health                                     | 268.8                      | 275.5          | 275.7          | 77.3           | 199.7        | 277.0          | 278.0             | 1,430.4        |
| Education, museum and library services     | 366.6                      | 367.0          | 373.8          | 156.1          | 198.9        | 355.0          | 375.8             | 2,052.0        |
| Welfare and religious institutions         | 14.3                       | 14.7           | 15.2           | 4.1            | 11.1         | 15.2           | 15.5              | 55.2           |
| Other community services                   | 95.7                       | 94.7           | 94.4           | 75.0           | 20.3         | 95.3           | 95.6              | 636.6          |
| Recreation, personal and other services    | 23.8                       | 23.5           | 24.8           | 13.1           | 11.7         | 24.8           | 25.2              | 120.9          |
| <b>Total all industries</b>                | <b>1,718.6</b>             | <b>1,726.5</b> | <b>1,737.3</b> | <b>1,035.3</b> | <b>689.0</b> | <b>1,724.2</b> | <b>(e)1,786.2</b> | <b>9,687.6</b> |

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 4. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, AUSTRALIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY—continued

| Industry                                       | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |          |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|----------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |          |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m     |
| PRIVATE AND PUBLIC                             |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |          |
| Mining   | 89.0                       | 90.8       | 87.9       | 80.3     | 7.4     | 87.7      | 86.7              | 704.4    |
| Coal   | 34.6                       | 33.9       | 33.6       | 32.8     | 0.9     | 33.7      | 33.9              | 295.5    |
| Other mining                                   | 54.4                       | 57.0       | 54.3       | 47.5     | 6.5     | 54.0      | 52.9              | 408.9    |
| Manufacturing                                  | 1,025.7                    | 1,060.1    | 1,043.3    | 762.9    | 275.8   | 1,038.7   | 1,036.2           | 5,338.2  |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                    | 164.7                      | 177.7      | 172.0      | 119.0    | 51.7    | 170.7     | 171.0             | 846.1    |
| Textiles                                       | 32.0                       | 31.0       | 31.5       | 19.1     | 12.5    | 31.6      | 31.3              | 151.5    |
| Clothing                                       | 59.7                       | 64.3       | 61.9       | 13.2     | 47.9    | 61.1      | 61.3              | 226.1    |
| Footwear                                       | 12.8                       | 12.7       | 12.6       | 5.3      | 7.3     | 12.6      | 12.4              | 49.4     |
| Wood and wood products                         | 46.6                       | 46.6       | 45.2       | 39.8     | 5.5     | 45.3      | 44.7              | 200.9    |
| Furniture and mattresses                       | 27.7                       | 29.3       | 29.9       | 24.7     | 5.5     | 30.3      | 30.4              | 127.9    |
| Paper and paper products                       | 22.4                       | 23.7       | 23.9       | 19.5     | 4.4     | 24.0      | 23.8              | 145.1    |
| Printing and allied industries                 | 77.3                       | 83.5       | 81.8       | 52.9     | 28.5    | 81.3      | 81.3              | 414.3    |
| Chemicals                                      | 56.0                       | 56.3       | 54.5       | 38.1     | 16.2    | 54.3      | 54.3              | 331.9    |
| Petroleum and coal products                    | 5.1                        | 5.4        | 5.3        | 4.9      | 0.4     | 5.3       | 5.3               | 44.2     |
| Non-metallic mineral products                  | 41.7                       | 42.2       | 41.5       | 36.2     | 4.8     | 41.0      | 40.7              | 239.5    |
| Basic iron and steel                           | 45.6                       | 45.8       | 45.8       | 41.8     | 3.7     | 45.5      | 45.6              | 288.1    |
| Other basic metal products                     | 28.0                       | 27.4       | 27.2       | 24.9     | 2.4     | 27.2      | 27.1              | 183.2    |
| Fabricated metal products                      | 95.4                       | 100.0      | 99.2       | 81.2     | 17.6    | 98.9      | 98.5              | 487.3    |
| Motor vehicles and parts                       | 70.1                       | 70.9       | 68.4       | 56.3     | 12.1    | 68.4      | 68.1              | 340.2    |
| Other transport equipment                      | 47.9                       | 48.4       | 49.3       | 45.4     | 3.2     | 48.7      | 48.5              | 266.4    |
| Other machinery and equipment                  | 133.0                      | 135.9      | 134.9      | 100.6    | 33.9    | 134.5     | 134.5             | 716.6    |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing                    | 59.6                       | 59.1       | 58.6       | 39.9     | 18.2    | 58.1      | 57.4              | 279.5    |
| Electricity, gas and water                     | 140.0                      | 138.6      | 138.6      | 124.7    | 13.9    | 138.6     | 138.5             | 852.3    |
| Electricity and gas                            | 93.4                       | 92.8       | 92.8       | 83.3     | 9.4     | 92.7      | 92.8              | 591.6    |
| Water, sewerage and drainage                   | 46.6                       | 45.7       | 45.9       | 41.5     | 4.5     | 45.9      | 45.7              | 260.8    |
| Construction                                   | 276.7                      | 261.0      | 260.9      | 224.6    | 38.0    | 262.6     | 260.7             | 1,435.3  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                     | 1,033.6                    | 1,101.0    | 1,113.7    | 601.9    | 513.3   | 1,115.2   | 1,110.5           | 4,174.9  |
| Wholesale trade                                | 339.6                      | 362.7      | 374.4      | 258.1    | 114.9   | 373.0     | 369.0             | 1,944.3  |
| Retail trade                                   | 694.0                      | 738.4      | 739.3      | 343.8    | 398.4   | 742.2     | 741.5             | 2,230.6  |
| Motor vehicles, petrol, tyres                  | 165.7                      | 173.3      | 172.4      | 136.5    | 35.8    | 172.3     | 172.0             | 695.1    |
| Other retail trade                             | 528.3                      | 565.1      | 567.0      | 207.3    | 362.7   | 570.0     | 569.5             | 1,535.5  |
| Transport and storage                          | 283.7                      | 289.1      | 290.2      | 242.2    | 51.2    | 293.4     | 292.8             | 1,697.6  |
| Road transport                                 | 92.4                       | 97.2       | 99.6       | 83.8     | 18.8    | 102.6     | 102.8             | 512.4    |
| Rail transport                                 | 89.2                       | 88.0       | 87.5       | 82.0     | 5.3     | 87.3      | 87.1              | 512.7    |
| Water transport                                | 10.4                       | 10.2       | 10.1       | 8.7      | 1.5     | 10.1      | 9.8               | 72.8     |
| Air transport                                  | 27.1                       | 28.3       | 28.5       | 19.9     | 8.8     | 28.7      | 28.7              | 195.5    |
| Other transport and storage                    | 64.7                       | 65.3       | 64.5       | 47.8     | 16.9    | 64.6      | 64.3              | 404.2    |
| Communication                                  | 133.0                      | 135.5      | 135.3      | 103.3    | 31.9    | 135.2     | 135.1             | 779.8    |
| Finance, property and business services        | 590.0                      | 636.9      | 638.9      | 309.6    | 333.4   | 642.9     | 645.4             | 3,119.5  |
| Banking  | 134.6                      | 141.2      | 140.8      | 64.8     | 76.6    | 141.5     | 141.9             | 627.4    |
| Non bank finance                               | 37.6                       | 38.9       | 38.7       | 15.2     | 23.7    | 38.9      | 38.8              | 207.2    |
| Investment, services to finance and investment | 34.0                       | 32.2       | 34.7       | 17.6     | 17.4    | 35.0      | 35.2              | 198.1    |
| Insurance and services to insurance            | 64.3                       | 67.5       | 66.9       | 29.9     | 37.6    | 67.5      | 68.7              | 354.5    |
| Property and business services                 | 319.5                      | 357.1      | 357.8      | 182.1    | 178.0   | 360.1     | 360.8             | 1,732.3  |
| Public administration and defence(c)           | 303.5                      | 306.3      | 307.7      | 196.8    | 115.0   | 311.8     | (e)350.7          | 1,669.9  |
| Commonwealth government administration         | 82.8                       | 82.5       | 83.4       | 45.6     | 41.1    | 86.7      | (e)124.7          | 520.3    |
| State government administration                | 60.9                       | 63.6       | 63.2       | 39.0     | 24.7    | 63.7      | 63.0              | 377.7    |
| Local government administration                | 125.4                      | 126.5      | 125.9      | 89.6     | 36.6    | 126.1     | 127.5             | 570.9    |
| Other public administration and defence(c)     | 34.3                       | 33.6       | 35.2       | 22.7     | 12.6    | 35.3      | 35.4              | 201.0    |
| Community services                             | 1,130.9                    | 1,153.6    | 1,166.4    | 413.9    | 738.2   | 1,152.1   | 1,175.5           | 5,747.8  |
| Health   | 462.1                      | 477.7      | 477.9      | 107.9    | 372.5   | 480.4     | 481.8             | 2,182.3  |
| Education, museum and library services         | 453.6                      | 454.4      | 461.7      | 180.8    | 261.9   | 442.7     | 463.5             | 2,443.3  |
| Welfare and religious institutions             | 73.5                       | 76.3       | 82.7       | 24.4     | 59.5    | 83.9      | 84.6              | 246.9    |
| Other community services                       | 141.7                      | 145.2      | 144.1      | 100.8    | 44.4    | 145.2     | 145.6             | 875.3    |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a)     | 366.4                      | 399.7      | 394.1      | 176.4    | 220.7   | 397.0     | 393.1             | 1,189.7  |
| Entertainment and recreational services        | 83.4                       | 92.8       | 88.0       | 52.6     | 39.1    | 91.8      | 90.3              | 335.3    |
| Restaurants, hotels, personal services         | 283.1                      | 307.0      | 306.1      | 123.7    | 181.5   | 305.3     | 302.8             | 854.4    |
| Total all industries(d)                        | 5,381.8                    | 5,581.2    | 5,585.9    | 3,243.9  | 2,340.3 | 5,584.2   | (e)5,634.3        | 26,760.4 |

(a) Excludes private households employing staff (b) Includes employees of private enterprises classified to communication (c) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc. (d) Includes employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (e) Includes temporary Population Census employees.



TABLE 5. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, NEW SOUTH WALES-SECTOR AND INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |         |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |         |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m    |
|  |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| PRIVATE                                    |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Mining                                     | 23.9                       | 24.3       | 24.6       | 23.4     | 1.1     | 24.5      | 24.4              | 196.8   |
| Manufacturing                              | 346.7                      | 354.0      | 351.5      | 251.2    | 99.0    | 350.2     | 349.9             | 1,878.0 |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 78.5                       | 76.0       | 74.5       | 62.4     | 13.4    | 75.8      | 75.3              | 406.0   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 357.1                      | 381.1      | 378.8      | 202.7    | 177.0   | 379.7     | 378.8             | 1,499.0 |
| Transport and storage                      | 49.9                       | 50.0       | 48.2       | 36.4     | 12.3    | 48.7      | 48.5              | 266.5   |
| Finance, property and business services    | 191.2                      | 205.9      | 204.0      | 99.9     | 106.1   | 206.1     | 206.1             | 1,026.4 |
| Banking                                    | 28.2                       | 29.4       | 29.4       | 12.8     | 16.6    | 29.5      | 29.5              | 135.9   |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 50.8                       | 50.3       | 49.5       | 22.9     | 26.8    | 49.7      | 49.8              | 287.3   |
| Property and business services             | 112.1                      | 126.3      | 125.1      | 64.2     | 62.7    | 126.9     | 126.8             | 603.2   |
| Community services                         | 128.7                      | 134.5      | 135.9      | 33.0     | 102.4   | 135.4     | 136.0             | 562.6   |
| Health                                     | 67.3                       | 71.4       | 70.8       | 12.0     | 59.3    | 71.3      | 71.2              | 294.9   |
| Education, museum and library services     | 28.0                       | 28.7       | 29.4       | 7.2      | 21.6    | 28.8      | 29.5              | 132.1   |
| Welfare and other community services       | 33.4                       | 34.4       | 35.7       | 13.8     | 21.5    | 35.3      | 35.3              | 135.6   |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 124.5                      | 133.4      | 128.2      | 58.6     | 70.1    | 128.8     | 127.9             | 403.0   |
| Total all industries(b)                    | 1,300.5                    | 1,359.4    | 1,345.9    | 767.9    | 581.5   | 1,349.4   | 1,347.1           | 6,239.7 |
| PUBLIC                                     |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 3.4                        | 2.8        | 3.1        | 2.6      | 0.6     | 3.2       | 3.2               | 18.5    |
| Mining                                     | 3.7                        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 3.3      | 0.1     | 3.4       | 3.4               | 27.2    |
| Manufacturing                              | 21.0                       | 21.1       | 21.1       | 19.1     | 1.9     | 21.0      | 20.8              | 111.3   |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 64.2                       | 63.1       | 63.2       | 56.2     | 6.7     | 62.9      | 63.1              | 400.1   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 1.1                        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.7      | 0.4     | 1.0       | 1.1               | 5.8     |
| Transport and storage                      | 58.0                       | 58.1       | 57.9       | 51.4     | 6.7     | 58.1      | 58.1              | 362.5   |
| Communication                              | 48.3                       | 48.9       | 48.7       | 37.4     | 11.3    | 48.7      | 48.5              | 284.3   |
| Finance, property and business services    | 43.0                       | 43.5       | 43.7       | 17.4     | 26.4    | 43.8      | 43.7              | 196.3   |
| Banking                                    | 24.2                       | 25.4       | 25.2       | 11.4     | 13.8    | 25.2      | 25.1              | 112.8   |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 4.7                        | 5.0        | 4.9        | 1.9      | 3.1     | 4.9       | 4.9               | 26.6    |
| Property and business services             | 14.1                       | 13.1       | 13.7       | 4.0      | 9.6     | 13.6      | 13.6              | 56.9    |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 88.1                       | 88.8       | 88.7       | 58.9     | 31.6    | 90.6      | (e)104.8          | 479.7   |
| Community services                         | 226.2                      | 225.3      | 224.2      | 91.3     | 121.6   | 212.9     | 224.8             | 1,322.5 |
| Health                                     | 80.0                       | 80.9       | 80.6       | 22.8     | 57.9    | 80.8      | 80.9              | 445.5   |
| Education, museum and library services     | 108.8                      | 109.6      | 108.7      | 46.1     | 50.8    | 96.9      | 108.3             | 661.4   |
| Welfare and other community services       | 37.4                       | 34.7       | 34.9       | 22.4     | 12.9    | 35.3      | 35.5              | 215.6   |
| Recreation, personal and other services    | 8.0                        | 7.9        | 8.3        | 4.5      | 3.8     | 8.4       | 8.4               | 45.3    |
| Total all industries                       | 564.9                      | 564.2      | 563.5      | 342.9    | 210.9   | 553.8     | (e)579.7          | 3,253.6 |

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, NEW SOUTH WALES—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY—continued

| Industry                                       | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |           |           | Gross Earnings    |         |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 | June 1986 | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |         |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females   | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m    |
| PRIVATE AND PUBLIC                             |                            |            |            |          |           |           |                   |         |
| Mining   | 27.6                       | 28.1       | 27.9       | 26.8     | 1.2       | 27.9      | 27.8              | 224.1   |
| Manufacturing                                  | 367.6                      | 375.1      | 372.6      | 270.3    | 100.9     | 371.2     | 370.7             | 1,989.3 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                    | 52.0                       | 53.0       | 52.0       | 35.8     | 16.2      | 51.9      | 52.2              | 281.3   |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear                | 28.9                       | 31.2       | 31.9       | 11.0     | 20.8      | 31.8      | 31.9              | 125.0   |
| Wood and wood products                         | 14.5                       | 14.0       | 12.9       | 11.3     | 1.6       | 12.9      | 12.6              | 59.6    |
| Furniture and mattresses                       | 9.5                        | 8.8        | 9.8        | 8.2      | 1.9       | 10.1      | 10.0              | 44.7    |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 35.6                       | 37.6       | 37.0       | 24.1     | 12.5      | 36.6      | 36.4              | 203.9   |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products          | 26.4                       | 26.6       | 26.3       | 17.6     | 8.6       | 26.3      | 26.3              | 169.0   |
| Non-metallic mineral products                  | 13.4                       | 13.3       | 13.3       | 11.3     | 1.8       | 13.0      | 12.9              | 76.1    |
| Basic metal products                           | 37.0                       | 37.2       | 37.2       | 34.2     | 2.7       | 37.0      | 37.0              | 236.4   |
| Fabricated metal products                      | 35.8                       | 36.2       | 37.3       | 29.4     | 7.7       | 37.1      | 36.8              | 184.1   |
| Motor vehicles and parts                       | 11.2                       | 11.6       | 10.3       | 8.7      | 1.6       | 10.3      | 10.2              | 50.5    |
| Other transport equipment                      | 19.4                       | 20.0       | 20.1       | 18.3     | 1.3       | 19.6      | 19.5              | 103.4   |
| Other machinery and equipment                  | 61.1                       | 63.4       | 62.9       | 46.6     | 16.7      | 63.2      | 63.7              | 349.5   |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing                    | 22.9                       | 22.3       | 21.6       | 13.8     | 7.5       | 21.4      | 21.1              | 105.8   |
| Electricity, gas and water                     | 50.8                       | 50.0       | 50.0       | 44.7     | 5.2       | 49.9      | 49.9              | 317.4   |
| Construction                                   | 91.9                       | 89.1       | 87.7       | 73.9     | 14.8      | 88.7      | 88.5              | 488.7   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                     | 358.2                      | 382.1      | 379.8      | 203.4    | 177.3     | 380.7     | 379.8             | 1,504.9 |
| Wholesale trade                                | 126.7                      | 134.9      | 136.5      | 91.1     | 45.8      | 136.8     | 135.9             | 748.7   |
| Retail trade                                   | 231.5                      | 247.2      | 243.3      | 112.3    | 131.6     | 243.9     | 243.9             | 756.2   |
| Motor vehicles, petrol, tyres                  | 54.6                       | 60.3       | 59.3       | 47.7     | 11.3      | 59.0      | 58.8              | 240.6   |
| Other retail trade                             | 176.9                      | 186.9      | 184.0      | 64.7     | 120.2     | 184.9     | 185.1             | 515.6   |
| Transport and storage                          | 107.9                      | 108.0      | 106.2      | 87.8     | 18.9      | 106.8     | 106.6             | 629.0   |
| Road transport                                 | 34.7                       | 34.7       | 33.8       | 28.4     | 5.7       | 34.1      | 33.9              | 182.9   |
| Other transport and storage                    | 73.2                       | 73.3       | 72.4       | 59.4     | 13.3      | 72.7      | 72.6              | 446.0   |
| Communication                                  | 48.3                       | 49.0       | 49.0       | 37.6     | 11.4      | 49.0      | 48.8              | 285.7   |
| Finance, property and business services        | 234.5                      | 249.4      | 247.7      | 117.3    | 132.6     | 249.8     | 249.8             | 1,222.7 |
| Banking  | 52.5                       | 54.8       | 54.5       | 24.3     | 30.4      | 54.7      | 54.7              | 248.6   |
| Non-bank finance and investment                | 30.2                       | 28.9       | 30.5       | 13.8     | 16.7      | 30.5      | 30.4              | 172.7   |
| Insurance and services to insurance            | 25.3                       | 26.4       | 23.9       | 11.0     | 13.2      | 24.1      | 24.3              | 141.3   |
| Property and business services                 | 126.2                      | 139.4      | 138.8      | 68.3     | 72.2      | 140.5     | 140.4             | 660.1   |
| Public administration and defence(c)           | 88.1                       | 88.8       | 88.7       | 58.9     | 31.6      | 90.6      | (e)104.8          | 479.7   |
| Commonwealth government administration         | 17.0                       | 16.2       | 15.9       | 8.1      | 8.9       | 17.0      | (e)30.5           | 88.7    |
| State government administration                | 20.8                       | 21.7       | 21.6       | 12.8     | 9.1       | 21.9      | 22.0              | 128.3   |
| Local government administration                | 40.2                       | 41.3       | 41.0       | 31.3     | 10.0      | 41.4      | 42.1              | 206.0   |
| Other public administration and defence(c)     | 10.2                       | 9.7        | 10.3       | 6.6      | 3.6       | 10.2      | 10.2              | 56.6    |
| Community services                             | 354.9                      | 359.7      | 360.1      | 124.4    | 223.9     | 348.3     | 360.8             | 1,885.1 |
| Health   | 147.3                      | 152.2      | 151.5      | 34.8     | 117.2     | 152.0     | 152.2             | 740.4   |
| Education, museum and library services         | 136.8                      | 138.3      | 138.1      | 53.3     | 72.4      | 125.7     | 137.8             | 793.4   |
| Welfare and other community services           | 70.9                       | 69.2       | 70.6       | 36.2     | 34.4      | 70.6      | 70.8              | 351.3   |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a)     | 132.5                      | 141.4      | 136.5      | 63.2     | 73.9      | 137.1     | 136.2             | 448.3   |
| Entertainment and recreational services        | 30.8                       | 35.1       | 32.6       | 18.4     | 14.9      | 33.3      | 32.9              | 138.4   |
| Restaurants, hotels, personal services         | 101.8                      | 106.2      | 103.9      | 44.8     | 59.0      | 103.8     | 103.4             | 309.9   |
| Total all industries(d)                        | 1,865.4                    | 1,923.5    | 1,909.4    | 1,110.7  | 792.5     | 1,903.2   | (e)1,926.8        | 9,493.4 |

(a) Excludes private households employing staff (b) Includes employees of private enterprises classified to communication (c) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc. (d) Includes employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (e) Includes temporary Population Census employees.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, VICTORIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |         |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |         |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m    |
| PRIVATE                                    |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Mining                                     | 5.1                        | 4.8        | 4.7        | 3.9      | 0.6     | 4.5       | 4.4               | 43.7    |
| Manufacturing                              | 336.3                      | 350.8      | 340.4      | 235.3    | 104.4   | 339.8     | 337.2             | 1,725.3 |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 54.4                       | 57.5       | 57.2       | 48.8     | 8.7     | 57.5      | 57.0              | 303.7   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 275.2                      | 296.7      | 309.6      | 169.9    | 140.2   | 310.0     | 308.7             | 1,200.2 |
| Transport and storage                      | 31.7                       | 35.2       | 35.6       | 26.7     | 9.3     | 36.0      | 35.5              | 199.6   |
| Finance, property and business services    | 129.2                      | 153.5      | 153.9      | 78.6     | 75.7    | 154.4     | 155.0             | 787.7   |
| Banking                                    | 22.3                       | 23.9       | 23.6       | 11.8     | 11.8    | 23.7      | 23.9              | 103.7   |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 31.9                       | 35.1       | 35.1       | 16.5     | 19.0    | 35.6      | 36.5              | 197.5   |
| Property and business services             | 75.0                       | 94.6       | 95.2       | 50.3     | 44.9    | 95.1      | 94.5              | 486.5   |
| Community services                         | 108.3                      | 110.3      | 115.3      | 27.6     | 89.6    | 117.2     | 117.9             | 440.2   |
| Health                                     | 47.3                       | 49.1       | 48.1       | 6.2      | 42.5    | 48.7      | 48.9              | 167.2   |
| Education, museum and library services     | 30.6                       | 28.4       | 29.8       | 9.1      | 20.5    | 29.6      | 30.2              | 139.3   |
| Welfare and other community services       | 30.4                       | 32.8       | 37.4       | 12.3     | 26.6    | 38.9      | 38.9              | 133.6   |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 85.9                       | 101.0      | 100.8      | 47.3     | 55.4    | 102.7     | 100.1             | 277.0   |
| Total all industries(b)                    | 1,026.2                    | 1,109.9    | 1,117.4    | 638.2    | 483.9   | 1,122.1   | 1,115.8           | 4,977.4 |
| PUBLIC                                     |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | —                          | —          | —          | —        | —       | —         | —                 | 0.1     |
| Mining                                     | 1.9                        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 1.9      | —       | 2.0       | 2.0               | 12.9    |
| Manufacturing                              | 16.2                       | 16.3       | 16.2       | 13.5     | 2.7     | 16.2      | 16.2              | 85.9    |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 48.3                       | 48.5       | 48.5       | 43.4     | 5.1     | 48.5      | 48.6              | 295.1   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 1.2                        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 0.9      | 0.6     | 1.5       | 1.5               | 9.5     |
| Transport and storage                      | 35.4                       | 34.6       | 34.3       | 30.4     | 3.8     | 34.3      | 34.1              | 206.6   |
| Communication                              | 34.9                       | 35.8       | 35.7       | 27.0     | 8.7     | 35.7      | 35.7              | 200.6   |
| Finance, property and business services    | 21.2                       | 21.9       | 22.3       | 10.6     | 11.9    | 22.5      | 22.8              | 109.8   |
| Banking                                    | 14.6                       | 15.7       | 16.0       | 7.5      | 8.7     | 16.2      | 16.3              | 77.3    |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 2.8                        | 2.9        | 2.9        | 1.1      | 1.8     | 2.9       | 3.0               | 14.8    |
| Property and business services             | 3.8                        | 3.3        | 3.3        | 2.1      | 1.4     | 3.4       | 3.4               | 17.7    |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 77.6                       | 78.2       | 79.3       | 47.1     | 33.1    | 80.2      | (e)90.7           | 390.6   |
| Community services                         | 202.4                      | 203.1      | 205.9      | 85.7     | 116.3   | 202.0     | 208.9             | 1,099.1 |
| Health                                     | 77.5                       | 80.0       | 80.2       | 22.3     | 58.5    | 80.8      | 81.0              | 397.2   |
| Education, museum and library services     | 98.2                       | 95.8       | 98.5       | 43.2     | 50.8    | 93.9      | 100.5             | 523.1   |
| Welfare and other community services       | 26.7                       | 27.3       | 27.2       | 20.3     | 7.0     | 27.3      | 27.4              | 178.9   |
| Recreation, personal and other services    | 4.9                        | 4.3        | 4.9        | 2.3      | 2.6     | 4.9       | 5.2               | 21.6    |
| Total all industries                       | 444.1                      | 446.3      | 450.6      | 263.0    | 184.9   | 447.9     | (e)465.7          | 2,431.7 |

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 6. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, VICTORIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY—continued

| Industry                                       | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |         |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |         |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           |         |
|  |                            |            |            |          |         |           | \$ m              |         |
| PRIVATE AND PUBLIC                             |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Mining   | 7.1                        | 6.8        | 6.6        | 5.9      | 0.6     | 6.5       | 6.4               | 56.6    |
| Manufacturing                                  | 352.6                      | 367.1      | 356.6      | 248.8    | 107.2   | 356.0     | 353.3             | 1,811.2 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                    | 47.9                       | 52.8       | 50.0       | 34.2     | 15.4    | 49.5      | 49.1              | 250.7   |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear                | 59.0                       | 59.8       | 57.0       | 20.5     | 36.0    | 56.5      | 55.9              | 236.4   |
| Wood and wood products                         | 10.5                       | 11.3       | 11.4       | 9.9      | 1.5     | 11.4      | 11.4              | 49.8    |
| Furniture and mattresses                       | 7.1                        | 8.2        | 7.8        | 6.4      | 1.5     | 7.9       | 7.9               | 33.2    |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 31.6                       | 35.2       | 35.0       | 24.7     | 10.7    | 35.4      | 35.1              | 187.5   |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products          | 23.7                       | 24.1       | 22.3       | 16.1     | 6.2     | 22.3      | 22.4              | 137.3   |
| Non-metallic mineral products                  | 12.2                       | 11.8       | 11.7       | 10.1     | 1.5     | 11.7      | 11.7              | 72.3    |
| Basic metal products                           | 12.2                       | 12.0       | 11.9       | 10.2     | 1.6     | 11.8      | 11.8              | 77.5    |
| Fabricated metal products                      | 29.3                       | 31.3       | 30.5       | 25.3     | 5.5     | 30.7      | 30.4              | 154.2   |
| Motor vehicles and parts                       | 40.5                       | 40.9       | 40.3       | 31.7     | 8.7     | 40.4      | 40.2              | 199.7   |
| Other transport equipment                      | 15.0                       | 14.9       | 14.9       | 13.7     | 1.1     | 14.8      | 14.7              | 83.6    |
| Other machinery and equipment                  | 41.6                       | 43.2       | 42.2       | 30.8     | 11.1    | 41.9      | 41.5              | 223.9   |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing                    | 22.0                       | 21.6       | 21.5       | 15.4     | 6.3     | 21.6      | 21.3              | 105.1   |
| Electricity, gas and water                     | 40.0                       | 39.8       | 39.8       | 35.7     | 4.1     | 39.8      | 39.9              | 243.4   |
| Construction                                   | 62.7                       | 66.2       | 65.9       | 56.5     | 9.7     | 66.2      | 65.6              | 355.4   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                     | 276.4                      | 298.2      | 311.1      | 170.8    | 140.8   | 311.5     | 310.2             | 1,209.7 |
| Wholesale trade                                | 92.2                       | 106.6      | 113.3      | 77.1     | 35.6    | 112.7     | 110.3             | 609.1   |
| Retail trade                                   | 184.2                      | 191.7      | 197.8      | 93.7     | 105.2   | 198.8     | 199.9             | 600.6   |
| Motor vehicles, petrol, tyres                  | 36.4                       | 35.3       | 34.6       | 28.0     | 6.5     | 34.5      | 34.2              | 144.4   |
| Other retail trade                             | 147.8                      | 156.4      | 163.2      | 65.7     | 98.6    | 164.3     | 165.6             | 456.2   |
| Transport and storage                          | 67.1                       | 69.8       | 69.8       | 57.1     | 13.2    | 70.3      | 69.6              | 406.2   |
| Road transport                                 | 22.4                       | 24.6       | 24.5       | 20.7     | 4.3     | 25.0      | 24.8              | 126.1   |
| Other transport and storage                    | 44.7                       | 45.2       | 45.3       | 36.4     | 8.9     | 45.3      | 44.8              | 280.1   |
| Communication                                  | 34.9                       | 35.8       | 35.7       | 27.0     | 8.7     | 35.8      | 35.7              | 200.7   |
| Finance, property and business services        | 150.4                      | 175.5      | 176.1      | 89.3     | 87.6    | 176.9     | 177.7             | 897.5   |
| Banking  | 36.9                       | 39.6       | 39.6       | 19.3     | 20.5    | 39.8      | 40.2              | 180.9   |
| Non-bank finance and investment                | 16.1                       | 17.7       | 18.0       | 8.0      | 10.3    | 18.2      | 18.6              | 104.8   |
| Insurance and services to insurance            | 18.6                       | 20.4       | 20.0       | 9.7      | 10.6    | 20.3      | 20.9              | 107.5   |
| Property and business services                 | 78.7                       | 97.8       | 98.5       | 52.3     | 46.2    | 98.5      | 98.0              | 504.2   |
| Public administration and defence(c)           | 77.6                       | 78.2       | 79.3       | 47.1     | 33.1    | 80.2      | (e)90.7           | 390.6   |
| Commonwealth government administration         | 13.6                       | 13.5       | 13.8       | 7.6      | 6.9     | 14.5      | (e)24.1           | 77.9    |
| State government administration                | 14.9                       | 16.1       | 16.2       | 10.7     | 5.7     | 16.3      | 16.3              | 98.5    |
| Local government administration                | 39.1                       | 39.6       | 39.5       | 22.6     | 16.8    | 39.4      | 40.2              | 158.9   |
| Other public administration and defence(c)     | 10.0                       | 8.9        | 9.8        | 6.2      | 3.7     | 9.9       | 10.1              | 55.4    |
| Community services                             | 310.7                      | 313.3      | 321.2      | 113.3    | 205.9   | 319.2     | 326.8             | 1,539.3 |
| Health   | 124.7                      | 129.1      | 128.3      | 28.5     | 101.0   | 129.5     | 129.9             | 564.4   |
| Education, museum and library services         | 128.9                      | 124.1      | 128.4      | 52.3     | 71.2    | 123.5     | 130.7             | 662.4   |
| Welfare and other community services           | 57.1                       | 60.1       | 64.6       | 32.6     | 33.6    | 66.2      | 66.3              | 312.5   |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a)     | 90.8                       | 105.3      | 105.7      | 49.6     | 58.0    | 107.6     | 105.3             | 298.5   |
| Entertainment and recreational services        | 23.2                       | 26.3       | 24.6       | 16.2     | 11.0    | 27.1      | 26.1              | 79.2    |
| Restaurants, hotels, personal services         | 67.7                       | 79.0       | 81.1       | 33.4     | 47.0    | 80.4      | 79.3              | 219.3   |
| Total all industries(d)                        | 1,470.2                    | 1,556.2    | 1,568.0    | 901.1    | 668.8   | 1,569.9   | (e)1,581.4        | 7,409.1 |

(a) Excludes private households employing staff. (b) Includes employees of private enterprises classified to communication. (c) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc. (d) Includes employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (e) Includes temporary Population Census employees.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, QUEENSLAND—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |         |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |         |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           |         |
| PRIVATE                                    |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Mining                                     | 20.1                       | 20.2       | 19.6       | 18.1     | 1.5     | 19.6      | 19.3              | 165.9   |
| Manufacturing                              | 109.5                      | 113.1      | 111.6      | 86.5     | 24.7    | 111.2     | 111.7             | 528.5   |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 47.7                       | 38.7       | 40.1       | 35.6     | 4.6     | 40.2      | 39.2              | 215.5   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 165.5                      | 174.5      | 174.6      | 92.5     | 81.8    | 174.3     | 172.4             | 579.6   |
| Transport and storage                      | 19.7                       | 21.0       | 23.2       | 19.1     | 6.4     | 25.4      | 25.9              | 124.5   |
| Finance, property and business services    | 63.8                       | 63.3       | 66.4       | 32.6     | 34.3    | 66.9      | 67.4              | 286.1   |
| Banking                                    | 12.1                       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 5.5      | 6.9     | 12.4      | 12.4              | 52.3    |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 16.6                       | 14.1       | 16.9       | 6.5      | 10.4    | 16.9      | 16.8              | 72.3    |
| Property and business services             | 35.1                       | 36.9       | 37.1       | 20.6     | 17.0    | 37.6      | 38.1              | 161.6   |
| Community services                         | 56.9                       | 60.7       | 60.3       | 15.6     | 44.8    | 60.5      | 59.2              | 218.8   |
| Health                                     | 29.3                       | 29.2       | 30.3       | 4.6      | 25.4    | 30.1      | 30.1              | 102.5   |
| Education, museum and library services     | 11.8                       | 14.2       | 13.0       | 3.9      | 9.5     | 13.4      | 12.2              | 53.1    |
| Welfare and other community services       | 15.8                       | 17.3       | 17.0       | 7.1      | 9.8     | 17.0      | 17.0              | 63.2    |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 54.3                       | 56.5       | 56.5       | 23.0     | 34.4    | 57.4      | 55.8              | 149.3   |
| Total all industries(b)                    | 537.5                      | 548.1      | 552.3      | 323.1    | 232.4   | 555.5     | 551.0             | 2,268.3 |
| PUBLIC                                     |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 2.7                        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 2.2      | 0.4     | 2.5       | 2.5               | 15.4    |
| Manufacturing                              | 7.5                        | 7.6        | 7.3        | 6.3      | 1.0     | 7.3       | 7.2               | 39.1    |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 26.8                       | 25.9       | 26.0       | 23.0     | 2.9     | 25.8      | 25.9              | 152.9   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 2.4                        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 1.5      | 0.6     | 2.1       | 2.1               | 9.0     |
| Transport and storage                      | 29.7                       | 29.8       | 29.8       | 27.5     | 2.3     | 29.8      | 29.7              | 184.1   |
| Communication                              | 21.9                       | 22.1       | 22.1       | 17.1     | 4.9     | 22.0      | 22.1              | 127.8   |
| Finance, property and business services    | 12.9                       | 13.4       | 13.2       | 7.0      | 6.3     | 13.3      | 13.2              | 61.4    |
| Banking                                    | 6.2                        | 6.5        | 6.4        | 2.9      | 3.5     | 6.4       | 6.4               | 26.9    |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 3.2                        | 3.3        | 3.3        | 1.5      | 1.8     | 3.3       | 3.2               | 15.0    |
| Property and business services             | 3.5                        | 3.7        | 3.6        | 2.6      | 1.0     | 3.6       | 3.6               | 19.5    |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 44.0                       | 43.3       | 43.2       | 30.3     | 13.6    | 44.0      | (e)50.0           | 213.2   |
| Community services                         | 108.5                      | 110.6      | 112.3      | 47.5     | 62.9    | 110.4     | 113.2             | 554.2   |
| Health                                     | 37.1                       | 38.1       | 38.0       | 11.7     | 26.2    | 38.0      | 38.2              | 183.5   |
| Education, museum and library services     | 54.9                       | 55.5       | 57.3       | 21.8     | 33.5    | 55.3      | 57.9              | 275.0   |
| Welfare and other community services       | 16.5                       | 17.0       | 17.0       | 13.9     | 3.2     | 17.1      | 17.1              | 95.7    |
| Recreation, personal and other services    | 2.3                        | 2.3        | 2.5        | 1.2      | 1.3     | 2.4       | 2.5               | 10.6    |
| Total all industries                       | 258.9                      | 259.6      | 261.0      | 163.5    | 96.1    | 259.6     | (e)268.6          | 1,367.7 |

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, QUEENSLAND—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY—continued

| Industry                                       | Number of employees ('000) |              |              |              |              |              | Gross Earnings    |                |
|--|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986   | April 1986   | May 1986     |              | June 1986    | June Quarter 1986 |                |
|  | Persons                    | Persons      | Persons      | Males        | Females      | Persons      | Persons           | \$ m           |
|  | PRIVATE AND PUBLIC         |              |              |              |              |              |                   |                |
| Mining   | 20.1                       | 20.2         | 19.6         | 18.1         | 1.5          | 19.6         | 19.3              | 165.9          |
| Coal   | 11.5                       | 10.4         | 10.2         | 9.7          | 0.5          | 10.2         | 10.2              | 98.9           |
| Other mining                                   | 8.6                        | 9.8          | 9.4          | 8.4          | 1.0          | 9.4          | 9.1               | 67.0           |
| Manufacturing                                  | 117.0                      | 120.7        | 118.9        | 92.8         | 25.6         | 118.5        | 118.9             | 567.6          |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                    | 32.1                       | 34.2         | 32.8         | 23.9         | 9.2          | 33.1         | 33.2              | 149.2          |
| Textiles; clothing and footwear                | 4.8                        | 5.2          | 5.6          | 1.7          | 3.9          | 5.5          | 5.5               | 20.1           |
| Wood and wood products                         | 7.6                        | 7.4          | 7.0          | 6.1          | 0.9          | 7.0          | 6.9               | 28.9           |
| Furniture and mattresses                       | 4.4                        | 4.9          | 4.8          | 4.2          | 0.7          | 4.8          | 5.2               | 19.8           |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 11.2                       | 11.7         | 11.1         | 7.7          | 3.2          | 10.8         | 10.9              | 52.9           |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products          | 3.7                        | 3.9          | 4.1          | 3.3          | 0.8          | 4.1          | 4.0               | 22.3           |
| Non-metallic mineral products                  | 6.8                        | 7.1          | 7.0          | 6.2          | 0.7          | 6.9          | 6.8               | 37.3           |
| Basic metal products                           | 6.8                        | 6.7          | 6.7          | 6.4          | 0.5          | 6.9          | 6.9               | 43.0           |
| Fabricated metal products                      | 13.0                       | 13.4         | 13.0         | 10.8         | 2.1          | 12.8         | 13.0              | 60.4           |
| Motor vehicles and parts                       | 4.2                        | 4.4          | 4.0          | 3.5          | 0.5          | 4.0          | 4.0               | 18.8           |
| Other transport equipment                      | 7.6                        | 8.3          | 8.1          | 7.8          | 0.4          | 8.1          | 8.1               | 47.1           |
| Other machinery and equipment                  | 9.4                        | 8.7          | 8.5          | 6.9          | 1.6          | 8.5          | 8.5               | 42.0           |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing                    | 5.4                        | 5.0          | 6.0          | 4.5          | 1.4          | 5.9          | 5.9               | 25.7           |
| Electricity, gas and water                     | 18.5                       | 18.1         | 18.2         | 16.3         | 1.9          | 18.2         | 18.2              | 109.6          |
| Construction                                   | 56.0                       | 46.5         | 47.8         | 42.3         | 5.6          | 47.9         | 46.9              | 258.8          |
| Wholesale and retail trade                     | 167.9                      | 176.5        | 176.7        | 94.0         | 82.4         | 176.4        | 174.5             | 588.6          |
| Wholesale trade                                | 50.7                       | 51.9         | 53.8         | 39.1         | 14.3         | 53.3         | 52.9              | 239.9          |
| Retail trade                                   | 117.2                      | 124.6        | 122.9        | 54.9         | 68.1         | 123.0        | 121.7             | 348.7          |
| Motor vehicles, petrol, tyres                  | 31.3                       | 30.2         | 30.3         | 22.8         | 7.3          | 30.1         | 29.9              | 116.3          |
| Other retail trade                             | 85.9                       | 94.4         | 92.5         | 32.2         | 60.8         | 92.9         | 91.8              | 232.5          |
| Transport and storage                          | 49.5                       | 50.8         | 53.0         | 46.5         | 8.7          | 55.2         | 55.6              | 308.6          |
| Road transport                                 | 13.9                       | 14.5         | 16.9         | 14.9         | 4.2          | 19.1         | 19.6              | 84.6           |
| Other transport and storage                    | 35.5                       | 36.3         | 36.1         | 31.7         | 4.5          | 36.1         | 36.0              | 224.0          |
| Communication                                  | 21.9                       | 22.1         | 22.1         | 17.2         | 4.9          | 22.1         | 22.1              | 127.9          |
| Finance, property and business services        | 76.7                       | 76.8         | 79.6         | 39.5         | 40.6         | 80.2         | 80.7              | 347.5          |
| Banking  | 18.3                       | 18.8         | 18.7         | 8.4          | 10.5         | 18.8         | 18.8              | 79.2           |
| Non-bank finance and investment                | 12.3                       | 9.6          | 9.7          | 4.6          | 5.1          | 9.7          | 9.6               | 45.4           |
| Insurance and services to insurance            | 7.4                        | 7.8          | 10.5         | 3.4          | 7.0          | 10.5         | 10.4              | 41.9           |
| Property and business services                 | 38.6                       | 40.6         | 40.7         | 23.2         | 18.0         | 41.2         | 41.8              | 181.1          |
| Public administration and defence(c)           | 44.0                       | 43.3         | 43.2         | 30.3         | 13.6         | 44.0         | (e)50.0           | 213.2          |
| Commonwealth government administration         | 8.4                        | 8.4          | 8.5          | 4.3          | 4.8          | 9.0          | (e)16.0           | 48.9           |
| State government administration                | 9.2                        | 9.4          | 9.4          | 5.6          | 3.9          | 9.5          | 8.7               | 47.2           |
| Local government administration                | 23.3                       | 22.4         | 22.1         | 18.5         | 3.8          | 22.3         | 22.0              | 101.3          |
| Other public administration and defence(c)     | 3.1                        | 3.1          | 3.2          | 2.0          | 1.2          | 3.2          | 3.2               | 15.7           |
| Community services                             | 165.4                      | 171.2        | 172.7        | 63.2         | 107.7        | 170.8        | 172.5             | 773.0          |
| Health   | 66.4                       | 67.3         | 68.3         | 16.4         | 51.7         | 68.0         | 68.3              | 285.9          |
| Education, museum and library services         | 66.7                       | 69.7         | 70.3         | 25.7         | 43.0         | 68.7         | 70.1              | 328.1          |
| Welfare and other community services           | 32.3                       | 34.2         | 34.1         | 21.1         | 13.0         | 34.1         | 34.1              | 158.9          |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a)     | 56.7                       | 58.7         | 59.0         | 24.2         | 35.7         | 59.9         | 58.4              | 159.9          |
| Entertainment and recreational services        | 9.6                        | 9.0          | 9.0          | 5.3          | 4.1          | 9.4          | 9.6               | 31.4           |
| Restaurants, hotels; personal services         | 47.1                       | 49.7         | 50.1         | 18.9         | 31.6         | 50.4         | 48.8              | 128.6          |
| <b>Total all industries(d)</b>                 | <b>796.4</b>               | <b>807.4</b> | <b>813.3</b> | <b>484.6</b> | <b>328.5</b> | <b>815.1</b> | <b>(e)819.5</b>   | <b>3,635.9</b> |

(a) Excludes private households employing staff (b) Includes employees of private enterprises classified to communication (c) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc. (d) Includes employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (e) Includes temporary Population Census employees.



TABLE 8. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |         |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |         |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m    |
| PRIVATE                                    |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Mining                                     | 4.8                        | 4.7        | 4.6        | 4.0      | 0.6     | 4.6       | 4.4               | 36.8    |
| Manufacturing                              | 89.9                       | 94.2       | 92.9       | 69.5     | 22.0    | 91.4      | 91.2              | 444.0   |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 17.3                       | 16.1       | 16.0       | 14.1     | 2.1     | 16.2      | 15.7              | 79.0    |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 91.1                       | 88.0       | 88.1       | 47.8     | 40.0    | 87.8      | 87.5              | 308.8   |
| Transport and storage                      | 8.2                        | 9.2        | 9.2        | 7.1      | 2.0     | 9.1       | 9.2               | 43.5    |
| Finance, property and business services    | 39.2                       | 39.4       | 40.1       | 17.2     | 23.3    | 40.5      | 40.8              | 194.5   |
| Banking                                    | 5.3                        | 5.4        | 5.4        | 2.5      | 2.9     | 5.4       | 5.4               | 22.7    |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 8.7                        | 9.2        | 9.0        | 3.8      | 5.5     | 9.2       | 9.2               | 40.2    |
| Property and business services             | 25.2                       | 24.8       | 25.7       | 10.9     | 15.0    | 25.9      | 26.2              | 131.6   |
| Community services                         | 35.2                       | 37.4       | 36.6       | 9.9      | 26.9    | 36.8      | 36.8              | 128.6   |
| Health                                     | 20.5                       | 21.3       | 21.1       | 3.4      | 17.8    | 21.2      | 21.3              | 70.1    |
| Education, museum and library services     | 5.4                        | 5.8        | 5.6        | 1.7      | 3.8     | 5.6       | 5.6               | 24.8    |
| Welfare and other community services       | 9.3                        | 10.3       | 10.0       | 4.7      | 5.3     | 10.0      | 9.8               | 33.7    |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 24.9                       | 28.6       | 28.2       | 11.8     | 16.1    | 27.9      | 28.1              | 82.1    |
| Total all industries(b)                    | 310.6                      | 317.5      | 316.0      | 181.2    | 133.2   | 314.4     | 313.7             | 1,317.3 |
| PUBLIC                                     |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 0.5                        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5      | 0.1     | 0.6       | 0.7               | 3.2     |
| Mining                                     | 1.1                        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.0      | 0.1     | 1.1       | 1.1               | 8.3     |
| Manufacturing                              | 4.5                        | 3.3        | 4.4        | 3.9      | 0.4     | 4.3       | 4.3               | 19.8    |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 15.2                       | 14.9       | 14.9       | 13.6     | 1.2     | 14.9      | 14.9              | 83.7    |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 0.2                        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1      | 0.1     | 0.2       | 0.2               | 1.1     |
| Transport and storage                      | 11.5                       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 10.2     | 0.8     | 11.0      | 11.0              | 68.9    |
| Communication                              | 11.0                       | 11.0       | 11.0       | 8.5      | 2.4     | 11.0      | 11.1              | 64.3    |
| Finance, property and business services    | 8.5                        | 9.0        | 9.1        | 4.9      | 4.2     | 9.1       | 9.1               | 42.7    |
| Banking                                    | 5.3                        | 5.6        | 5.6        | 2.9      | 2.7     | 5.6       | 5.6               | 23.9    |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 0.9                        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 0.5      | 0.6     | 1.2       | 1.2               | 5.6     |
| Property and business services             | 2.4                        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 1.5      | 0.8     | 2.3       | 2.3               | 13.2    |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 22.6                       | 23.3       | 23.2       | 15.4     | 7.9     | 23.3      | (e)26.6           | 121.4   |
| Community services                         | 73.6                       | 74.1       | 75.7       | 29.3     | 45.6    | 74.9      | 74.2              | 409.5   |
| Health                                     | 28.1                       | 28.7       | 29.1       | 7.3      | 21.9    | 29.2      | 29.3              | 139.3   |
| Education, museum and library services     | 36.1                       | 35.8       | 37.0       | 14.9     | 21.2    | 36.1      | 35.1              | 212.9   |
| Welfare and other community services       | 9.4                        | 9.6        | 9.6        | 7.1      | 2.5     | 9.7       | 9.8               | 57.3    |
| Recreation, personal and other services    | 3.4                        | 3.6        | 3.4        | 1.6      | 1.8     | 3.5       | 3.5               | 15.9    |
| Total all industries                       | 152.1                      | 152.3      | 154.6      | 89.2     | 64.7    | 153.9     | (e)156.8          | 838.7   |

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY—continued

| Industry                                       | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |         |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |         |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m    |
| PRIVATE AND PUBLIC                             |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Mining   | 5.9                        | 5.8        | 5.8        | 5.0      | 0.8     | 5.7       | 5.5               | 45.0    |
| Manufacturing                                  | 94.4                       | 97.5       | 97.3       | 73.4     | 22.4    | 95.8      | 95.5              | 463.8   |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                    | 16.2                       | 19.3       | 18.3       | 12.7     | 5.0     | 17.7      | 17.8              | 80.1    |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear                | 7.0                        | 7.0        | 6.9        | 2.5      | 4.4     | 6.9       | 7.1               | 28.1    |
| Wood and wood products                         | 5.3                        | 5.0        | 5.0        | 4.4      | 0.7     | 5.1       | 4.9               | 21.4    |
| Furniture and mattresses                       | 2.9                        | 2.9        | 2.9        | 2.2      | 0.7     | 2.9       | 2.7               | 10.7    |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 7.5                        | 8.2        | 8.0        | 5.6      | 2.5     | 8.0       | 8.1               | 39.3    |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products          | 3.1                        | 3.0        | 2.9        | 2.3      | 0.5     | 2.8       | 2.8               | 17.3    |
| Non-metallic mineral products                  | 3.3                        | 3.7        | 3.2        | 2.8      | 0.3     | 3.1       | 3.1               | 18.4    |
| Basic metal products                           | 8.0                        | 7.7        | 7.7        | 7.0      | 0.6     | 7.6       | 7.7               | 45.6    |
| Fabricated metal products                      | 7.0                        | 7.4        | 7.9        | 6.7      | 1.2     | 7.9       | 7.9               | 35.5    |
| Motor vehicles and parts                       | 12.4                       | 12.0       | 11.9       | 10.8     | 1.1     | 11.8      | 11.7              | 62.9    |
| Other transport equipment                      | 2.4                        | 1.3        | 2.3        | 2.2      | 0.1     | 2.3       | 2.3               | 11.3    |
| Other machinery and equipment                  | 13.3                       | 13.0       | 13.3       | 9.9      | 3.2     | 13.1      | 12.8              | 60.9    |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing                    | 6.1                        | 7.0        | 6.9        | 4.4      | 2.2     | 6.7       | 6.6               | 32.1    |
| Electricity, gas and water                     | 11.2                       | 11.2       | 11.1       | 10.3     | 0.9     | 11.1      | 11.2              | 64.9    |
| Construction                                   | 21.3                       | 19.8       | 19.8       | 17.4     | 2.5     | 19.9      | 19.4              | 97.7    |
| Wholesale and retail trade                     | 91.4                       | 88.2       | 88.3       | 47.9     | 40.1    | 88.0      | 87.7              | 309.9   |
| Wholesale trade                                | 29.6                       | 28.5       | 29.3       | 21.2     | 7.6     | 28.8      | 28.9              | 138.4   |
| Retail trade                                   | 61.8                       | 59.7       | 59.1       | 26.7     | 32.5    | 59.2      | 58.8              | 171.5   |
| Motor vehicles, petrol, tyres                  | 17.7                       | 15.9       | 15.1       | 11.5     | 3.5     | 15.0      | 15.3              | 52.1    |
| Other retail trade                             | 44.1                       | 43.9       | 44.0       | 15.2     | 29.0    | 44.2      | 43.5              | 119.3   |
| Transport and storage                          | 19.6                       | 20.2       | 20.3       | 17.3     | 2.9     | 20.2      | 20.2              | 112.3   |
| Road transport                                 | 7.6                        | 8.6        | 8.8        | 7.4      | 1.4     | 8.8       | 8.8               | 42.6    |
| Other transport and storage                    | 12.0                       | 11.6       | 11.5       | 9.9      | 1.4     | 11.4      | 11.4              | 69.7    |
| Communication                                  | 11.0                       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 8.6      | 2.5     | 11.1      | 11.2              | 64.6    |
| Finance, property and business services        | 47.7                       | 48.4       | 49.2       | 22.1     | 27.5    | 49.6      | 49.8              | 237.2   |
| Banking  | 10.5                       | 11.0       | 11.0       | 5.3      | 5.7     | 11.0      | 11.0              | 46.6    |
| Non-bank finance and investment                | 5.1                        | 5.5        | 5.5        | 2.1      | 3.4     | 5.5       | 5.5               | 23.7    |
| Insurance and services to insurance            | 4.5                        | 4.8        | 4.7        | 2.2      | 2.6     | 4.8       | 4.8               | 22.1    |
| Property and business services                 | 27.6                       | 27.1       | 28.0       | 12.5     | 15.8    | 28.3      | 28.5              | 144.8   |
| Public administration and defence(c)           | 22.6                       | 23.3       | 23.2       | 15.4     | 7.9     | 23.3      | (e)26.6           | 121.4   |
| Commonwealth government administration         | 5.4                        | 5.5        | 5.5        | 3.3      | 2.5     | 5.8       | (e)9.1            | 33.0    |
| State government administration                | 4.5                        | 4.6        | 4.5        | 2.6      | 1.8     | 4.5       | 4.4               | 24.4    |
| Local government administration                | 8.2                        | 8.5        | 8.4        | 6.0      | 2.3     | 8.4       | 8.5               | 39.3    |
| Other public administration and defence(c)     | 4.5                        | 4.8        | 4.7        | 3.5      | 1.2     | 4.7       | 4.6               | 24.7    |
| Community services                             | 108.8                      | 111.6      | 112.3      | 39.1     | 72.5    | 111.7     | 111.0             | 538.0   |
| Health   | 48.6                       | 50.0       | 50.1       | 10.7     | 39.7    | 50.4      | 50.6              | 209.4   |
| Education, museum and library services         | 41.5                       | 41.7       | 42.6       | 16.6     | 25.0    | 41.6      | 40.7              | 237.7   |
| Welfare and other community services           | 18.7                       | 19.8       | 19.6       | 11.8     | 7.8     | 19.6      | 19.6              | 91.0    |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a)     | 28.3                       | 32.2       | 31.6       | 13.4     | 17.9    | 31.3      | 31.6              | 98.0    |
| Entertainment and recreational services        | 6.6                        | 8.1        | 7.7        | 4.6      | 3.2     | 7.7       | 7.8               | 34.4    |
| Restaurants, hotels; personal services         | 21.7                       | 24.1       | 23.9       | 8.8      | 14.8    | 23.6      | 23.8              | 63.6    |
| Total all industries(d)                        | 462.7                      | 469.9      | 470.6      | 270.5    | 197.9   | 468.3     | (e)470.5          | 2,156.1 |

(a) Excludes private households employing staff (b) Includes employees of private enterprises classified to communication. (c) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc. (d) Includes employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (e) Includes temporary Population Census employees.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, WESTERN AUSTRALIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |              |              |              |              |              | Gross Earnings    |                |
|--|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986   | April 1986   | May 1986     |              | June 1986    | June Quarter 1986 |                |
|  | Persons                    | Persons      | Persons      | Males        | Females      | Persons      | Persons           | \$ m           |
| PRIVATE                                    |                            |              |              |              |              |              |                   |                |
| Mining                                     | 23.1                       | 24.7         | 22.8         | 19.9         | 2.9          | 22.9         | 22.6              | 174.8          |
| Manufacturing                              | 59.9                       | 66.0         | 64.2         | 50.6         | 13.2         | 63.8         | 63.7              | 328.0          |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 19.7                       | 17.5         | 18.0         | 15.5         | 2.5          | 18.0         | 18.5              | 107.4          |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 92.9                       | 103.1        | 103.3        | 55.9         | 47.8         | 103.7        | 103.4             | 357.5          |
| Transport and storage                      | 15.6                       | 16.3         | 16.5         | 12.7         | 3.7          | 16.5         | 16.4              | 95.9           |
| Finance, property and business services    | 43.7                       | 46.4         | 45.6         | 22.2         | 23.7         | 45.9         | 46.6              | 227.7          |
| Banking                                    | 5.8                        | 5.9          | 5.9          | 2.6          | 3.3          | 5.9          | 5.9               | 24.6           |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 10.4                       | 10.5         | 10.4         | 4.7          | 5.9          | 10.6         | 10.8              | 60.9           |
| Property and business services             | 27.5                       | 30.0         | 29.3         | 14.9         | 14.4         | 29.4         | 29.8              | 142.2          |
| Community services                         | 35.8                       | 35.9         | 36.2         | 7.9          | 29.0         | 36.8         | 36.8              | 130.1          |
| Health                                     | 20.5                       | 22.3         | 22.4         | 3.2          | 19.5         | 22.7         | 22.7              | 80.2           |
| Education, museum and library services     | 7.0                        | 6.2          | 6.2          | 1.6          | 4.7          | 6.3          | 6.2               | 23.8           |
| Welfare and other community services       | 8.4                        | 7.4          | 7.7          | 3.0          | 4.8          | 7.8          | 7.8               | 26.1           |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 32.0                       | 36.6         | 36.3         | 14.5         | 21.8         | 36.3         | 36.9              | 102.1          |
| <b>Total all industries(b)</b>             | <b>322.8</b>               | <b>346.5</b> | <b>343.8</b> | <b>199.3</b> | <b>144.6</b> | <b>343.8</b> | <b>344.9</b>      | <b>1,523.6</b> |
| PUBLIC                                     |                            |              |              |              |              |              |                   |                |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 1.7                        | 1.7          | 1.6          | 1.4          | 0.2          | 1.6          | 1.6               | 9.2            |
| Mining                                     | 0.1                        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | —            | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.5            |
| Manufacturing                              | 3.2                        | 3.2          | 3.0          | 2.7          | 0.3          | 3.0          | 3.0               | 14.4           |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 17.9                       | 16.3         | 16.7         | 15.1         | 1.6          | 16.7         | 16.5              | 98.2           |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 0.5                        | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.4          | 0.2          | 0.6          | 0.6               | 3.5            |
| Transport and storage                      | 10.8                       | 10.6         | 10.6         | 9.7          | 0.9          | 10.6         | 10.6              | 66.4           |
| Communication                              | 10.2                       | 10.4         | 10.4         | 7.9          | 2.6          | 10.4         | 10.4              | 60.4           |
| Finance, property and business services    | 8.3                        | 9.1          | 9.0          | 4.5          | 4.6          | 9.1          | 9.1               | 44.8           |
| Banking                                    | 4.9                        | 5.4          | 5.5          | 2.3          | 3.1          | 5.5          | 5.5               | 23.6           |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 1.1                        | 1.2          | 1.2          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 1.2          | 1.2               | 6.2            |
| Property and business services             | 2.3                        | 2.5          | 2.4          | 1.6          | 0.8          | 2.4          | 2.3               | 15.1           |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 24.1                       | 24.5         | 24.2         | 16.0         | 8.4          | 24.4         | (e)28.0           | 132.1          |
| Community services                         | 77.4                       | 80.7         | 81.1         | 33.4         | 48.6         | 82.0         | 82.8              | 429.3          |
| Health                                     | 28.1                       | 29.5         | 29.4         | 8.5          | 21.3         | 29.7         | 29.9              | 159.3          |
| Education, museum and library services     | 38.4                       | 39.8         | 40.1         | 16.5         | 24.1         | 40.6         | 41.1              | 195.7          |
| Welfare and other community services       | 10.9                       | 11.4         | 11.5         | 8.4          | 3.2          | 11.6         | 11.8              | 74.3           |
| Recreation, personal and other services    | 2.1                        | 2.1          | 2.2          | 1.2          | 0.9          | 2.2          | 2.2               | 10.0           |
| <b>Total all industries</b>                | <b>156.3</b>               | <b>159.4</b> | <b>159.7</b> | <b>92.4</b>  | <b>68.4</b>  | <b>160.8</b> | <b>(e)165.0</b>   | <b>868.8</b>   |

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 9. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, WESTERN AUSTRALIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY—continued

| Industry                                       | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |         |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |         |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m    |
| PRIVATE AND PUBLIC                             |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |         |
| Mining   | 23.3                       | 24.8       | 22.9       | 20.0     | 2.9     | 23.0      | 22.7              | 175.3   |
| Manufacturing                                  | 63.1                       | 69.1       | 67.2       | 53.3     | 13.5    | 66.8      | 66.7              | 342.4   |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                    | 10.3                       | 11.8       | 12.3       | 8.2      | 4.0     | 12.2      | 11.7              | 55.0    |
| Textiles; clothing and footwear                | 2.8                        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 0.9      | 1.5     | 2.4       | 2.5               | 9.2     |
| Wood and wood products                         | 4.8                        | 5.2        | 5.1        | 4.6      | 0.6     | 5.1       | 5.1               | 23.1    |
| Furniture and mattresses                       | 3.2                        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 3.2      | 0.7     | 3.9       | 4.0               | 16.7    |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 6.6                        | 7.6        | 7.2        | 4.7      | 2.5     | 7.2       | 7.4               | 35.3    |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products          | 3.4                        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 2.9      | 0.4     | 3.3       | 3.2               | 24.2    |
| Non-metallic mineral products                  | 4.6                        | 5.0        | 4.9        | 4.5      | 0.5     | 4.9       | 4.8               | 27.2    |
| Basic metal products                           | 5.3                        | 5.4        | 5.3        | 5.0      | 0.4     | 5.4       | 5.3               | 36.6    |
| Fabricated metal products                      | 8.2                        | 9.5        | 8.4        | 7.3      | 0.9     | 8.1       | 8.2               | 42.7    |
| Transport equipment                            | 4.6                        | 5.1        | 4.9        | 4.4      | 0.5     | 4.9       | 4.9               | 25.3    |
| Other machinery and equipment                  | 6.9                        | 7.1        | 7.4        | 6.2      | 1.1     | 7.3       | 7.4               | 38.3    |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing                    | 2.4                        | 2.7        | 2.0        | 1.5      | 0.6     | 2.1       | 2.1               | 8.7     |
| Electricity, gas and water                     | 11.8                       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 10.7     | 1.0     | 11.7      | 11.6              | 69.7    |
| Construction                                   | 25.9                       | 22.1       | 23.0       | 19.9     | 3.1     | 23.0      | 23.5              | 135.9   |
| Wholesale and retail trade                     | 93.4                       | 103.7      | 103.9      | 56.3     | 48.0    | 104.3     | 104.0             | 360.9   |
| Wholesale trade                                | 28.2                       | 28.6       | 28.8       | 20.3     | 8.4     | 28.7      | 28.5              | 143.9   |
| Retail trade                                   | 65.3                       | 75.2       | 75.0       | 36.0     | 39.6    | 75.6      | 75.5              | 217.0   |
| Motor vehicles, petrol, tyres                  | 16.2                       | 19.5       | 20.5       | 16.8     | 4.0     | 20.7      | 20.8              | 83.9    |
| Other retail trade                             | 49.1                       | 55.6       | 54.6       | 19.2     | 35.6    | 54.8      | 54.6              | 133.1   |
| Transport and storage                          | 26.4                       | 26.9       | 27.2       | 22.5     | 4.6     | 27.1      | 27.0              | 162.3   |
| Road transport                                 | 8.5                        | 9.0        | 9.2        | 7.4      | 1.8     | 9.1       | 9.2               | 45.3    |
| Other transport and storage                    | 17.9                       | 17.9       | 18.0       | 15.1     | 2.8     | 17.9      | 17.8              | 117.0   |
| Communication                                  | 10.2                       | 10.5       | 10.5       | 7.9      | 2.6     | 10.5      | 10.5              | 60.5    |
| Finance, property and business services        | 52.0                       | 55.5       | 54.6       | 26.7     | 28.2    | 55.0      | 55.7              | 272.5   |
| Banking  | 10.7                       | 11.3       | 11.3       | 4.9      | 6.5     | 11.4      | 11.4              | 48.2    |
| Non-bank finance and investment                | 5.6                        | 6.4        | 6.5        | 2.9      | 3.7     | 6.6       | 6.6               | 40.9    |
| Insurance and services to insurance            | 5.9                        | 5.4        | 5.1        | 2.3      | 2.9     | 5.2       | 5.4               | 26.2    |
| Property and business services                 | 29.8                       | 32.4       | 31.7       | 16.6     | 15.2    | 31.8      | 32.2              | 157.2   |
| Public administration and defence(c)           | 24.1                       | 24.5       | 24.2       | 16.0     | 8.4     | 24.4      | (c)28.0           | 132.1   |
| Commonwealth government administration         | 6.6                        | 6.2        | 6.2        | 3.4      | 3.0     | 6.5       | (c)9.9            | 36.6    |
| State government administration                | 5.6                        | 6.2        | 5.7        | 3.7      | 2.1     | 5.8       | 5.8               | 39.8    |
| Local government administration                | 10.6                       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 7.9      | 2.7     | 10.6      | 10.7              | 46.5    |
| Other public administration and defence(c)     | 1.3                        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 0.9      | 0.6     | 1.5       | 1.5               | 9.2     |
| Community services                             | 113.2                      | 116.6      | 117.3      | 41.2     | 77.6    | 118.8     | 119.6             | 559.4   |
| Health   | 48.5                       | 51.8       | 51.8       | 11.7     | 40.8    | 52.5      | 52.7              | 239.4   |
| Education, museum and library services         | 45.4                       | 46.0       | 46.3       | 18.2     | 28.8    | 46.9      | 47.3              | 219.6   |
| Welfare and other community services           | 19.2                       | 18.8       | 19.2       | 11.4     | 8.0     | 19.4      | 19.6              | 100.4   |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a)     | 34.0                       | 38.7       | 38.5       | 15.8     | 22.7    | 38.5      | 39.0              | 112.1   |
| Entertainment and recreational services        | 6.7                        | 7.6        | 7.8        | 3.9      | 3.7     | 7.6       | 7.5               | 25.4    |
| Restaurants, hotels; personal services         | 27.3                       | 31.1       | 30.7       | 11.9     | 19.0    | 30.9      | 31.5              | 86.7    |
| Total all industries(d)                        | 479.0                      | 505.9      | 502.7      | 291.7    | 212.9   | 504.6     | (e)509.9          | 2,392.4 |

(a) Excludes private households employing staff (b) Includes employees of private enterprises classified to communication (c) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc (d) Includes employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (e) Includes temporary Population Census employees.

TABLE 10. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, TASMANIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |       |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |       |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m  |
| PRIVATE                                    |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |       |
| Mining                                     | 3.2                        | 3.1        | 3.1        | 2.9      | 0.2     | 3.1       | 3.1               | 23.2  |
| Manufacturing                              | 24.0                       | 24.1       | 24.3       | 19.5     | 4.7     | 24.2      | 24.7              | 127.7 |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 5.3                        | 4.6        | 4.1        | 3.5      | 0.5     | 4.0       | 4.0               | 18.5  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 23.7                       | 25.4       | 25.7       | 14.7     | 11.2    | 25.9      | 25.9              | 89.7  |
| Transport and storage                      | 3.9                        | 3.7        | 3.7        | 3.1      | 0.7     | 3.8       | 3.8               | 18.4  |
| Finance, property and business services    | 11.5                       | 11.8       | 12.1       | 5.4      | 6.7     | 12.1      | 12.2              | 52.6  |
| Banking                                    | 2.2                        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 1.0      | 1.2     | 2.2       | 2.2               | 9.3   |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 2.1                        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 0.9      | 1.1     | 2.0       | 2.1               | 9.9   |
| Property and business services             | 7.1                        | 7.6        | 7.9        | 3.5      | 4.4     | 7.9       | 7.9               | 33.3  |
| Community services                         | 9.7                        | 10.9       | 11.5       | 2.8      | 8.8     | 11.6      | 11.5              | 41.5  |
| Health                                     | 5.6                        | 5.6        | 6.3        | 0.7      | 5.6     | 6.4       | 6.3               | 23.1  |
| Education, museum and library services     | 2.1                        | 2.5        | 2.4        | 0.7      | 1.8     | 2.4       | 2.4               | 10.3  |
| Welfare and other community services       | 2.0                        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 1.4      | 1.4     | 2.8       | 2.8               | 8.1   |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 9.2                        | 10.1       | 9.3        | 3.4      | 5.6     | 9.0       | 8.7               | 23.5  |
| Total all industries(b)                    | 98.4                       | 93.7       | 93.8       | 55.4     | 38.2    | 93.6      | 93.8              | 395.0 |
| PUBLIC                                     |                            |            |            |          |         |           |                   |       |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 0.8                        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.7      | 0.1     | 0.8       | 0.8               | 4.1   |
| Manufacturing                              | 0.1                        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1      | —       | 0.1       | 0.1               | 0.7   |
| Electricity, gas and water; construction   | 7.8                        | 7.8        | 7.9        | 7.2      | 0.7     | 7.9       | 7.8               | 44.8  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 0.2                        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1      | 0.1     | 0.2       | 0.2               | 1.0   |
| Transport and storage                      | 3.2                        | 3.0        | 3.0        | 2.8      | 0.3     | 3.0       | 3.0               | 18.1  |
| Communication                              | 3.4                        | 3.4        | 3.4        | 2.6      | 0.7     | 3.4       | 3.4               | 20.1  |
| Finance, property and business services    | 2.4                        | 2.4        | 2.3        | 1.5      | 0.8     | 2.3       | 2.3               | 12.0  |
| Banking                                    | 0.7                        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.4      | 0.4     | 0.8       | 0.8               | 3.2   |
| Non-bank finance, investment and insurance | 0.4                        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3      | 0.2     | 0.5       | 0.5               | 2.7   |
| Property and business services             | 1.2                        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 0.9      | 0.2     | 1.1       | 1.1               | 6.1   |
| Public administration and defence(c)       | 7.8                        | 7.8        | 7.8        | 5.3      | 2.5     | 7.8       | (e)7.8            | 42.2  |
| Community services                         | 25.0                       | 25.7       | 26.8       | 10.9     | 16.0    | 26.8      | 27.3              | 143.6 |
| Health                                     | 9.8                        | 10.0       | 10.1       | 2.6      | 7.5     | 10.1      | 10.2              | 48.2  |
| Education, museum and library services     | 11.7                       | 12.0       | 13.1       | 5.6      | 7.6     | 13.1      | 13.5              | 71.8  |
| Welfare and other community services       | 3.5                        | 3.6        | 3.6        | 2.7      | 0.9     | 3.6       | 3.6               | 23.6  |
| Recreation, personal and other services    | 0.9                        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.7      | 0.4     | 1.0       | 1.0               | 5.0   |
| Total all industries                       | 51.6                       | 52.1       | 53.4       | 31.9     | 21.5    | 53.4      | (e)53.8           | 291.5 |

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 10. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, TASMANIA—SECTOR AND INDUSTRY—continued

| Industry                                       | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |       |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |       |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m  |
|  | PRIVATE AND PUBLIC         |            |            |          |         |           |                   |       |
| Mining   | 3.2                        | 3.1        | 3.1        | 2.9      | 0.2     | 3.1       | 3.1               | 23.2  |
| Manufacturing                                  | 24.1                       | 24.2       | 24.4       | 19.6     | 4.7     | 24.3      | 24.8              | 128.4 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                    | 5.2                        | 5.9        | 5.7        | 3.7      | 1.8     | 5.5       | 6.1               | 25.6  |
| Textiles; clothing and footwear                | 1.9                        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 1.0      | 1.0     | 2.0       | 2.0               | 7.9   |
| Wood, wood products and furniture              | 3.7                        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 3.4      | 0.3     | 3.7       | 3.7               | 17.2  |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 5.2                        | 5.1        | 5.3        | 4.5      | 0.8     | 5.3       | 5.2               | 30.0  |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products          | 0.8                        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.8      | 0.1     | 0.8       | 0.8               | 5.9   |
| Non-metallic mineral products                  | 0.9                        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8      | 0.1     | 0.9       | 0.9               | 5.2   |
| Basic metal products                           | 3.4                        | 3.3        | 3.2        | 3.1      | 0.1     | 3.2       | 3.2               | 25.0  |
| Fabricated metal products                      | 1.2                        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.1      | 0.2     | 1.2       | 1.3               | 5.2   |
| Transport equipment                            | 0.7                        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.6      | 0.1     | 0.8       | 0.8               | 3.3   |
| Other manufacturing                            | 1.0                        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.5      | 0.3     | 0.8       | 0.8               | 3.2   |
| Electricity, gas and water                     | 5.8                        | 5.8        | 5.9        | 5.4      | 0.4     | 5.8       | 5.8               | 33.2  |
| Construction                                   | 7.3                        | 6.6        | 6.2        | 5.4      | 0.7     | 6.1       | 6.1               | 30.0  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                     | 23.9                       | 25.6       | 25.9       | 14.8     | 11.3    | 26.1      | 26.1              | 90.7  |
| Wholesale trade                                | 7.6                        | 7.6        | 7.8        | 5.8      | 1.8     | 7.6       | 7.5               | 34.4  |
| Retail trade                                   | 16.3                       | 17.9       | 18.2       | 9.0      | 9.4     | 18.4      | 18.6              | 56.3  |
| Motor vehicles, petrol, tyres                  | 3.9                        | 4.1        | 4.0        | 3.4      | 0.7     | 4.1       | 4.2               | 16.8  |
| Other retail trade                             | 12.4                       | 13.9       | 14.1       | 5.6      | 8.8     | 14.4      | 14.4              | 39.5  |
| Transport and storage                          | 7.1                        | 6.7        | 6.7        | 5.9      | 0.9     | 6.8       | 6.8               | 36.5  |
| Road transport                                 | 2.4                        | 2.6        | 2.6        | 2.4      | 0.3     | 2.6       | 2.6               | 11.9  |
| Other transport and storage                    | 4.7                        | 4.2        | 4.1        | 3.5      | 0.7     | 4.2       | 4.2               | 24.5  |
| Communication                                  | 3.4                        | 3.4        | 3.4        | 2.6      | 0.7     | 3.4       | 3.4               | 20.1  |
| Finance, property and business services        | 13.8                       | 14.2       | 14.4       | 7.0      | 7.5     | 14.4      | 14.5              | 64.6  |
| Banking  | 3.0                        | 3.0        | 2.9        | 1.4      | 1.5     | 2.9       | 2.9               | 12.5  |
| Non-bank finance and investment                | 1.1                        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.5      | 0.6     | 1.1       | 1.2               | 5.7   |
| Insurance and services to insurance            | 1.4                        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 0.6      | 0.7     | 1.4       | 1.4               | 6.9   |
| Property and business services                 | 8.3                        | 8.7        | 9.0        | 4.4      | 4.6     | 9.0       | 9.0               | 39.4  |
| Public administration and defence(c)           | 7.8                        | 7.8        | 7.8        | 5.3      | 2.5     | 7.8       | (e)7.8            | 42.2  |
| Commonwealth government administration         | 2.0                        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 1.1      | 0.9     | 2.0       | (e)2.0            | 11.1  |
| State government administration                | 2.1                        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 1.4      | 0.7     | 2.1       | 2.1               | 13.1  |
| Local government administration                | 3.2                        | 3.3        | 3.2        | 2.5      | 0.7     | 3.2       | 3.2               | 14.9  |
| Other public administration and defence(c)     | 0.5                        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3      | 0.2     | 0.5       | 0.5               | 3.1   |
| Community services                             | 34.7                       | 36.5       | 38.3       | 13.7     | 24.7    | 38.4      | 38.8              | 185.1 |
| Health   | 15.3                       | 15.6       | 16.4       | 3.4      | 13.1    | 16.4      | 16.4              | 71.3  |
| Education, museum and library services         | 13.8                       | 14.5       | 15.5       | 6.2      | 9.3     | 15.6      | 15.9              | 82.2  |
| Welfare and other community services           | 5.5                        | 6.4        | 6.4        | 4.1      | 2.3     | 6.4       | 6.4               | 31.6  |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a)     | 10.1                       | 11.0       | 10.3       | 4.0      | 5.9     | 10.0      | 9.7               | 28.4  |
| Entertainment and recreational services        | 2.4                        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 1.6      | 1.0     | 2.6       | 2.6               | 9.5   |
| Restaurants, hotels; personal services         | 7.7                        | 8.3        | 7.7        | 2.4      | 4.9     | 7.3       | 7.1               | 19.0  |
| Total all industries(d)                        | 141.9                      | 145.8      | 147.2      | 87.3     | 59.7    | 147.8     | (e)147.6          | 686.5 |

(a) Excludes private households employing staff (b) Includes employees of private enterprises classified to communication (c) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc. (d) Includes employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (e) Includes temporary Population Census employees.

TABLE 11. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, NORTHERN TERRITORY—INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |       |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |       |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m  |
| Mining                                     | 1.7                        | 1.8        | 1.8        | 1.5      | 0.3     | 1.8       | 1.8               | 13.3  |
| Manufacturing                              | 2.5                        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 1.9      | 0.5     | 2.4       | 2.4               | 15.3  |
| Electricity, gas and water                 | 1.1                        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.8      | 0.2     | 1.0       | 1.0               | 7.6   |
| Construction                               | 5.8                        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 3.6      | 0.5     | 4.1       | 4.0               | 28.5  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 8.8                        | 11.3       | 12.6       | 6.6      | 6.5     | 13.1      | 12.9              | 52.8  |
| Transport and storage                      | 2.0                        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.7      | 0.5     | 2.2       | 2.2               | 14.4  |
| Communication                              | 1.2                        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.1      | 0.4     | 1.4       | 1.4               | 9.3   |
| Finance, property and business services    | 4.3                        | 5.8        | 6.6        | 2.5      | 4.0     | 6.5       | 6.6               | 25.5  |
| Public administration and defence(a)       | 6.4                        | 6.6        | 6.7        | 4.1      | 2.7     | 6.8       | (d)7.5            | 44.4  |
| Community services                         | 13.8                       | 15.4       | 15.2       | 7.2      | 8.5     | 15.7      | 16.0              | 90.1  |
| Health                                     | 3.6                        | 3.5        | 3.7        | 0.9      | 2.8     | 3.7       | 3.7               | 22.6  |
| Education, museum and library services     | 5.2                        | 5.1        | 5.1        | 2.1      | 3.2     | 5.3       | 5.3               | 33.4  |
| Welfare and other community services       | 5.1                        | 6.8        | 6.3        | 4.1      | 2.5     | 6.6       | 7.0               | 34.1  |
| Recreation, personal and other services(b) | 4.9                        | 3.5        | 3.8        | 1.6      | 2.3     | 3.9       | 4.1               | 14.8  |
| Total all industries(c)                    | 52.6                       | 55.6       | 57.5       | 32.6     | 26.4    | 58.9      | (d)60.0           | 316.0 |

(a) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc (b) Excludes private households employing staff (c) Includes employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (d) Includes temporary Population Census employees

TABLE 12. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY—INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Number of employees ('000) |            |            |          |         |           | Gross Earnings    |       |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-------|
|  | June 1985                  | March 1986 | April 1986 | May 1986 |         | June 1986 | June Quarter 1986 |       |
|  | Persons                    | Persons    | Persons    | Males    | Females | Persons   | Persons           | \$ m  |
| Manufacturing                              | 4.3                        | 3.9        | 3.9        | 2.8      | 1.1     | 3.8       | 3.9               | 20.2  |
| Electricity, gas and water                 | 0.9                        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.9      | 0.1     | 1.0       | 1.0               | 6.5   |
| Construction                               | 5.8                        | 6.6        | 6.6        | 5.6      | 1.1     | 6.7       | 6.6               | 40.3  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 13.7                       | 15.4       | 15.4       | 8.1      | 7.0     | 15.1      | 15.3              | 57.4  |
| Transport and storage                      | 4.1                        | 4.3        | 5.0        | 3.4      | 1.5     | 4.9       | 4.9               | 28.3  |
| Communication                              | 2.0                        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 1.4      | 0.6     | 2.0       | 1.9               | 11.1  |
| Finance, property and business services    | 11.0                       | 11.3       | 10.5       | 5.2      | 5.4     | 10.6      | 10.5              | 52.0  |
| Public administration and defence(a)       | 32.8                       | 33.6       | 34.6       | 19.6     | 15.1    | 34.7      | (d)35.3           | 246.4 |
| Community services                         | 29.4                       | 29.2       | 29.4       | 11.8     | 17.4    | 29.2      | 30.1              | 177.7 |
| Health                                     | 7.7                        | 8.0        | 7.9        | 1.6      | 6.3     | 7.9       | 8.1               | 48.8  |
| Education, museum and library services     | 15.3                       | 15.0       | 15.4       | 6.3      | 8.9     | 15.2      | 15.6              | 86.5  |
| Welfare and other community services       | 6.5                        | 6.1        | 6.1        | 3.9      | 2.3     | 6.2       | 6.3               | 42.4  |
| Recreation, personal and other services(b) | 9.0                        | 8.9        | 8.7        | 4.6      | 4.2     | 8.8       | 8.8               | 29.6  |
| Total all industries(c)                    | 113.5                      | 116.6      | 117.3      | 63.5     | 53.6    | 117.1     | (d)118.5          | 671.8 |

(a) Excludes members of permanent defence forces and employees of overseas embassies, consulates etc (b) Excludes private households employing staff (c) Includes mining and employees of government agencies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting. (d) Includes temporary Population Census employees



TABLE 13. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, PRIVATE SECTOR, AUSTRALIA—EMPLOYER SIZE AND INDUSTRY

| Industry                                   | Employer size group(a) |                       |                |                       |                     |                       |                |                       |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|  | Less than 20 persons   |                       | 20-99 persons  |                       | 100 or more persons |                       | Total          |                       |
|  | May 1986               | June Quarter 1986     | May 1986       | June Quarter 1986     | May 1986            | June Quarter 1986     | May 1986       | June Quarter 1986     |
|  | Persons ('000)         | Gross Earnings (\$ m) | Persons ('000) | Gross Earnings (\$ m) | Persons ('000)      | Gross Earnings (\$ m) | Persons ('000) | Gross Earnings (\$ m) |
| Mining                                     | 4.1                    | 28.6                  | 9.8            | 79.0                  | 67.1                | 547.7                 | 81.1           | 655.4                 |
| Manufacturing                              | 165.9                  | 686.5                 | 207.9          | 983.1                 | 611.6               | 3,390.3               | 985.4          | 5,060.0               |
| Electricity, gas and water                 | 0.2                    | 0.8                   | 0.5            | 2.8                   | 5.6                 | 33.2                  | 6.3            | 36.7                  |
| Construction                               | 112.7                  | 482.6                 | 48.2           | 289.4                 | 51.9                | 365.0                 | 212.8          | 1,137.0               |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 462.0                  | 1,614.6               | 218.0          | 995.3                 | 429.5               | 1,534.9               | 1,109.5        | 4,144.8               |
| Transport and storage                      | 51.5                   | 205.6                 | 34.7           | 191.1                 | 56.7                | 367.8                 | 142.9          | 764.4                 |
| Finance, property and business services    | 188.5                  | 887.9                 | 128.9          | 666.1                 | 222.1               | 1,076.4               | 539.5          | 2,630.4               |
| Community services                         | 122.0                  | 430.6                 | 110.8          | 430.1                 | 177.0               | 712.8                 | 409.8          | 1,573.5               |
| Recreation, personal and other services(b) | 164.0                  | 406.4                 | 121.2          | 348.9                 | 87.1                | 313.4                 | 372.2          | 1,068.7               |
| Total all industries(c)                    | 1,271.2                | 4,744.4               | 880.1          | 3,986.4               | 1,708.6             | 8,342.0               | 3,860.0        | 17,072.8              |

(a) See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 27-28. (b) Excludes private households employing staff. (c) Includes employees of private enterprises classified to communications.

TABLE 14. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, PRIVATE SECTOR, STATES AND TERRITORIES—EMPLOYER SIZE

| State, Territory             | Employer size group(a) |                       |                |                       |                     |                       |                |                       |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                              | Less than 20 persons   |                       | 20-99 persons  |                       | 100 or more persons |                       | Total          |                       |
|                              | May 1986               | June Quarter 1986     | May 1986       | June Quarter 1986     | May 1986            | June Quarter 1986     | May 1986       | June Quarter 1986     |
|                              | Persons ('000)         | Gross Earnings (\$ m) | Persons ('000) | Gross Earnings (\$ m) | Persons ('000)      | Gross Earnings (\$ m) | Persons ('000) | Gross Earnings (\$ m) |
| New South Wales              | 447.8                  | 1,714.8               | 278.1          | 1,319.3               | 623.6               | 3,205.6               | 1,349.4        | 6,239.7               |
| Victoria                     | 331.8                  | 1,257.6               | 282.8          | 1,267.0               | 507.5               | 2,452.9               | 1,122.1        | 4,977.4               |
| Queensland                   | 203.9                  | 687.6                 | 117.9          | 505.1                 | 233.7               | 1,075.6               | 555.5          | 2,268.3               |
| South Australia              | 101.8                  | 391.9                 | 73.6           | 305.6                 | 139.0               | 619.8                 | 314.4          | 1,317.3               |
| Western Australia            | 117.4                  | 432.0                 | 78.4           | 376.1                 | 148.1               | 715.5                 | 343.8          | 1,523.6               |
| Tasmania                     | 32.5                   | 113.9                 | 24.3           | 100.7                 | 36.8                | 180.4                 | 93.6           | 395.0                 |
| Northern Territory           | 13.1                   | 55.7                  | 15.3           | 67.5                  | 8.0                 | 42.5                  | 36.4           | 165.7                 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 23.0                   | 90.9                  | 9.7            | 45.0                  | 12.0                | 49.8                  | 44.8           | 185.7                 |
| Australia                    | 1,271.2                | 4,744.4               | 880.1          | 3,986.4               | 1,708.6             | 8,342.0               | 3,860.0        | 17,072.8              |

(a) See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 27-28.



## TECHNICAL NOTE

## Reliability of estimates

Estimates for the private sector in this publication are subject to sampling variability because they are based on information relating to a sample of employers rather than a full enumeration, (ie they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from all private employers). This difference, called sampling error, should not be confused with inaccuracy that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents or in processing by ABS; such inaccuracy is referred to as non-sampling error and may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or sample. Efforts have been made to reduce non-sampling error by careful design of questionnaires, detailed checking of returns and quality control of processing. Data for the government sector are obtained from a full enumeration of all agencies and are thus not subject to sampling errors.

2. The sampling error associated with any estimate can be estimated from the sample results. One measure of sampling error is given by the standard error which indicates the degree to which an estimate may vary from the value that would have been obtained from a full enumeration (the 'true' figure). There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate differs from the true value by less than one standard error, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

3. If the standard error of an estimate is large relative to the size of the estimate, the usefulness of that estimate is seriously impaired.

4. Standard errors on *levels* for industries are shown only for the month of June. As the survey is conducted quarterly from a common sample of employers, who report employment details for each month of the quarter, standard errors on all estimates for total persons employed in April, May and June are of a similar magnitude.

5. Standard errors on *movements* provide a measure of the reliability of changes in the level of an estimate. Table A shows standard errors for movements in level of estimates for persons between the months of March 1986 and June 1986. Standard errors for annual movement are updated each December quarter as the magnitude of standard errors for annual movement does not change significantly over this time.

6. An example of the use of standard error on *levels* for the June 1986 estimates is as follows. Table 1 shows the estimated number of wage and salary earners for June 1986 as being 5,634,300 which has a standard error of 25,300. Therefore there are about two chances in three that a full enumeration would have given a figure in the range 5,609,000 to 5,659,600 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would be in the range 5,583,700 to 5,684,900.

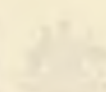
7. Standard errors for earnings are approximately the same relative size as standard errors for employment. Detailed standard errors for both employment and earnings are available on request.

TABLE A. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, AUSTRALIA—PRIVATE SECTOR : STANDARD ERRORS, JUNE 1986  
PERSONS ('000)

| Industry                                   | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld  | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Australia |
|--|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|
| LEVEL                                      |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |           |
| Mining                                     | 0.8    | 0.2  | 1.3  | 0.2  | 0.6  | 0.1  | 0.1  | —      | 1.7       |
| Manufacturing                              | 4.8    | 3.3  | 2.9  | 1.8  | 1.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2    | 6.9       |
| Construction                               | 2.4    | 2.4  | 3.0  | 0.7  | 1.4  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.6    | 4.9       |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 7.3    | 9.1  | 4.5  | 3.0  | 4.4  | 0.9  | 1.6  | 1.8    | 13.8      |
| Transport and storage                      | 2.7    | 1.2  | 4.5  | 0.5  | 1.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.3    | 5.5       |
| Finance, property and business services    | 5.4    | 8.1  | 4.2  | 3.6  | 2.7  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 0.9    | 11.9      |
| Community services                         | 3.8    | 4.9  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 1.2  | 2.4  | 0.8    | 7.9       |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 4.0    | 8.8  | 5.2  | 1.3  | 3.7  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.8    | 11.7      |
| Total all industries                       | 12.2   | 16.4 | 10.5 | 5.7  | 7.2  | 2.8  | 3.6  | 2.4    | 25.3      |
| QUARTERLY MOVEMENT                         |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |           |
| Mining                                     | 0.5    | 0.1  | 0.8  | 0.3  | 0.7  | —    | —    | —      | 1.2       |
| Manufacturing                              | 3.3    | 2.3  | 2.4  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.2    | 5.0       |
| Construction                               | 1.7    | 1.2  | 1.6  | 0.4  | 1.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3    | 2.9       |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 3.5    | 5.1  | 2.8  | 1.8  | 3.0  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 1.4    | 7.8       |
| Transport and storage                      | 1.1    | 0.6  | 3.8  | 0.2  | 0.7  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1    | 4.1       |
| Finance, property and business services    | 3.1    | 3.2  | 3.4  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.7    | 6.1       |
| Community services                         | 1.4    | 3.0  | 1.2  | 0.8  | 1.1  | 0.5  | —    | 0.4    | 3.9       |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 2.9    | 3.8  | 3.0  | 0.6  | 3.4  | 0.6  | 0.3  | 0.4    | 6.7       |
| Total all industries                       | 6.9    | 8.2  | 7.3  | 2.7  | 5.2  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.7    | 14.5      |
| ANNUAL MOVEMENT(b)                         |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |           |
| Mining                                     | 0.7    | 0.2  | 0.8  | 0.4  | 0.8  | 0.1  | —    | —      | 1.4       |
| Manufacturing                              | 4.7    | 3.8  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.4  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3    | 6.9       |
| Construction                               | 3.4    | 3.8  | 4.1  | 1.1  | 2.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.9    | 7.2       |
| Wholesale and retail trade                 | 6.4    | 6.3  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 0.7  | 1.1  | 0.8    | 10.4      |
| Transport and storage                      | 1.7    | 0.9  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.8  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2    | 2.2       |
| Finance, property and business services    | 3.5    | 4.7  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 1.3  | 0.8  | 0.8    | 7.2       |
| Community services                         | 2.3    | 4.8  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 2.0  | 0.8  | 1.8  | 0.4    | 6.3       |
| Recreation, personal and other services(a) | 3.3    | 4.5  | 3.4  | 1.3  | 2.3  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4    | 7.1       |
| Total all industries                       | 10.4   | 11.6 | 7.2  | 4.4  | 5.6  | 1.8  | 2.4  | 1.6    | 18.9      |

(a) Excludes private households employing staff. (b) See paragraph 5 above.

W  
APPLIC 155  
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 AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

EMPLOYED WAGE  
AND SALARY  
EARNERS  
AUSTRALIA

SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1986



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